

INTERNATIONAL EXPRESS

INTERMEDIATE

Wordlists

Unit 1

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
access	verb	/ˈækses/	získat přístup k čemu	9	If you click on 'share', your contacts can then access these folders too.
applicant	noun	/ˈæplɪkənt/	uchazeč/-ka	8	How many applicants do we have?
at heart	idiom	/æt 'hɑ:t/	v jádru	11	I'm a 'people person' at heart .
aware	adjective	/ə'weə(r)/	vědom(ý)	10	Be aware that criminals could use your personal details.
ban	verb	/bæn/	zakázat	8	One resort guest thinks that banning mobile phones is a good thing.
basically	adverb	/ˈbeɪsɪkli/	v podstatě	139	It basically means that I'm responsible for marketing our products using social media sites.
beware	verb	/bɪ'weə(r)/	dávat (si) pozor	10	If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!
board game	noun	/ˈbɔ:d geɪm/	stolní deskové hry	8	Instead of televisions and phones there are books and board games .
break the law	idiom	/,breɪk ðə 'lɔ:/	porušit zákon	10	If you choose to download copyrighted material, you will break the law .
brief	adjective	/bri:f/	stručný	15	People like to read them quickly, so keep it fairly brief .
buddy	noun	/ˈbʌdi/	kámoš	15	The social networking site helps people find a travel buddy .
careers advisor	noun	/kə'riəz əd'vaɪzə(r)/	poradce pro volbu povolání	11	Silvia is a careers advisor .
chat	verb	/tʃæt/	povídat si	9	If they are online at the moment you can chat with them.
check (something) out	phrasal verb	/,tʃek'ʌʊt/	podívat se na co	15	I think you should check the website out!
click	verb	/kɪk/	kliknout	9	Click on 'change username and password' and you can then change your details.
coach [trainer]	noun	/kəʊtʃ/	školitel	16	Chris is a freelance coach specializing in cross-cultural relations between China and Europe.
comment	verb	/ˈkɒment/	komentovat	8	The resort asked the guests to comment on its new mobile phone policy.
community	noun	/kə'mju:nəti/	komunita	15	People find these interesting and it helps you to join a wider blogging community .
computer science	noun	/kəm,pju:tə 'saɪəns/	nauka o výpočetní technice	11	I'm qualified in computer science and web design with five years' experience.
consultancy	noun	/kən'sʌltənsi/	poradenská instituce	16	He also offers consultancy services in Human Resources.
contacts list	noun	/ˈkɒntæktz ,lɪst/	seznam kontaktů	9	You can manage your contacts list on your home page.

content	noun	/'kɒntent/	obsah	15	When you click on the 'publish' button, your content will go live.
conversational	adjective	/'kɒnvə'seɪʃənl/	konverzační, ve stylu běžné mluvy	15	Blogs are usually quite informal and conversational in style.
copy	verb	/'kɒpi/	okopírovat	9	You can copy or move a file from a website onto your computer.
copyrighted	adjective	/'kɒpraɪtɪd/	chráněný autorským právem	10	If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!
criminal	noun	/'krɪmɪnl/	zločinec	10	Be aware that criminals could use your personal details.
cut [financial]	noun	/kʌt/	úspora	11	My last post ended because of funding cuts .
database	noun	/'deɪtəbeɪs/	databáze	8	What do you think of the new database ?
delegate [conference]	noun	/'delɪgət/	delegát/-ka	12	Listen to three delegates at a conference on social media marketing.
developments	noun	/dɪ'veləpmənts/	vývoj	12	Are you familiar with recent developments in hardware?
dialogue	noun	/'daɪələg/	dialog	15	Blogging is about creating a dialogue with your readers or other blogs.
download	verb	/'daʊn'ləʊd/	stáhnout	9	If you click on 'share', your contacts can then access these folders too and can download the files from your folders.
drop-down menu	noun	/'drɒp daʊn 'menju:/	roletové menu	9	Click 'settings' and a drop-down menu will appear.
e-book	noun	/i: bʊk/	elektronická kniha	13	Are you familiar with designing e-books ?
efficiently	adverb	/ɪ'fɪʃntli/	účinně	11	Our company shows businesses how they can use social media technologies to help them expand and work more efficiently .
embarrassed	adjective	/'ɪm'bærəst/	pociťující zahanbení	10	Only upload images that you are not embarrassed for anyone to see.
employer	noun	/'ɪm'plɔɪə(r)/	zaměstnavatel/-ka	10	Don't upload images you wouldn't want a future employer to see.
enter [on screen]	verb	/'entə(r)/	zadat	9	You need to enter your log-in details.
environment [work]	noun	/'ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	prostředí, odvětví	11	I'm qualified in computer science and web design with five years' experience in educational environments .
fairly [quite]	adverb	/'feəli/	docela	15	People like to read them quickly so keep it fairly brief.
familiar (with)	adjective	/'fæ'mɪliə(r)/	obeznámený (s)	12	Are you familiar with recent developments in hardware?
feed [Twitter]	noun	/fi:d/	příspěvek	6	We are currently improving the site and plan to have Twitter and Facebook feeds as well as a blog.
folder [onscreen]	noun	/'fəʊldə(r)/	složka	9	You can create folders and save your files into these.
funding	noun	/'fʌndɪŋ/	financování	11	My last post ended because of funding cuts.
glad	adjective	/'glæd/	rád	10	Thanks, Tom, I'm glad to be here!
hand in	phrasal verb	/'hænd 'ɪn/	odevzdat	8	When guests check in, they hand in all their digital devices.
hardware	noun	/'hɑ:dweə(r)/	hardware	12	Are you familiar with recent developments in hardware ?
have in common	idiom	/'hæv ɪn 'kɒmən/	mít co společného	8	Find three things the people have in common .
head up [lead]	phrasal verb	/'hed ,ʌp/	vést	11	I head up a team of 40 consultants at Get Wired.

home page	noun	/ˌhəʊm ˈpeɪdʒ/	domovská stránka	9	You can also link your email address or Facebook account to your home page so you receive regular updates.
icon [onscreen]	noun	/ˈaɪkɒn/	ikona	9	An icon on their photo will tell you if they are online.
identity	noun	/aɪˈdentəti/	identita	10	Be aware that criminals could use your personal details to steal your identity and your money.
importance	noun	/ɪmˈpɔːtəns/	důležitost	16	He believes in the importance of understanding cultural differences.
in that case	idiom	/ɪn ðæt keɪs/	v tom případě	17	In that case , let's talk again.
interaction	noun	/ˌɪntərˈæktʃn/	interakce	139	I check the information that we get from prospective customers' interactions with each other.
interactive	adjective	/ˌɪntərˈæktɪv/	interaktivní	15	Remember that blogging is interactive .
issue [topic]	noun	/ˈɪʃuː/	záležitost	11	I'm particularly interested in cultural issues .
keep in touch	idiom	/ki:p ɪn ˈtʌtʃ/	udržovat kontakty s kým	6	How do you keep in touch with friends, colleagues, and family members?
leadership	noun	/ˈliːdəʃɪp/	vedení	11	You need good practical knowledge and leadership skills for this post.
learning management system/LMS	noun	/ˌlɜːnɪŋ ˈmænɪdʒmənt ˈsɪstəm/ ˌel ɪm ˈes/	systém vedení výuky	11	I'm able to create websites and learning management systems for teachers.
legal action	noun	/ˈliːgl ˌækʃn/	právní krok(y)	10	If you write something about another person that's not true, they could take legal action and sue you.
link [online]	verb	/lɪŋk/	propojit	9	You can link your email address or Facebook account to your home page.
log in	phrasal verb	/lɒg ˈɪn/	přihlásit se	9	The first time you log in , you need to enter your details.
log-in/login	noun	/ˈlɒɡɪn/	přihlašovací údaj	9	We'll send you a log-in by email.
loved one	noun	/ˈlʌvd wʌn/	blízcí, milovaní (lidé)	8	77% of people believe that time without technology makes them a better person and gives them more time for their loved ones .
manage (an account)	verb	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	vést	9	It is easy to manage your account online.
marketing tool	noun	/ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ tuːl/	marketingový nástroj	6	We run a hotel business and our website is our most important marketing tool .
materials [media]	noun	/məˈtɪəriəlz/	materiály	10	If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!
measure	noun	/ˈmeʒə(r)/	opatření	7	The value of the yen is going up because of the recent economic measures .
media	noun	/ˈmiːdiə/	média	10	Here is some advice about media sites.
member (of the family)	noun	/ˈmembə(r)/	člen/-ka (rodiny)	6	How do you keep in touch with friends, colleagues, and family members ?
move [transfer]	verb	/muːv/	přesunout	9	You can copy or move a file from your computer onto a website.
multinational	adjective	/ˌmʌltɪˈnæʃnəl/	nadnárodní	11	I'm working on a project for a multinational company.
network	verb	/ˈnetwɜːk/	navázat kontakty	12	Do you think these types of events are a good way to network and make new business contacts?
networking	noun	/ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ/	navazování kontaktů	6	Do you use professional networking sites to look for jobs or recruit people?

notification	noun	/ˌnəʊtɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/	oznámení	9	<i>If someone comments on your profile, you will receive a notification.</i>
officer	noun	/ˈɒfɪsə(r)/	úředník	6	<i>At the moment we're looking for a new research officer.</i>
offline	adjective	/ˌɒflaɪn/	bez internetového připojení	8	<i>As a result, some hotels are offering offline holidays.</i>
on a regular basis	idiom	/ɒn ə 'regjələ(r)ˌbeɪsɪs/	pravidelně	15	<i>Update your blog on a regular basis.</i>
on average	idiom	/ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ/	v průměru	14	<i>On average, people aged between 18 and 25 send 20 texts a day.</i>
on the rise	idiom	/ɒn ðə 'raɪz/	na vzestupu	10	<i>With internet crime on the rise, it's never been more important to protect your personal information on the web.</i>
ongoing	adjective	/ˈɒŋɡəʊɪŋ/	přetrvávající	139	<i>I need to keep everyone up to date, and solve any ongoing problems.</i>
panel [onscreen]	noun	/ˈpænl/	panel	9	<i>On your home page, you'll see a 'friends panel'.</i>
particularly	adverb	/pə'tɪkjələli/	zejména	11	<i>I'm particularly interested in cultural issues.</i>
passionate	adjective	/ˈpæʃənət/	mající hluboký zájem o co	15	<i>Write about subjects that you're passionate about.</i>
perform	verb	/pə'fɔ:m/	vést si	11	<i>Sky High gives people careers advice, and training in how to perform well in job interviews.</i>
phase	noun	/feɪz/	fáze	139	<i>So now we're planning the next phase of marketing.</i>
photo album	noun	/ˈfəʊtəʊˌælbəm/	fotoalbum	16	<i>You can download your Flickr photo album to your blog so people can see your pictures.</i>
positively	adverb	/ˈpɒzətɪvli/	kladně	12	<i>Respond positively to the other person.</i>
post (online)	verb	/pəʊst/	zveřejnit (online)	6	<i>If you post negative comments about someone, watch out!</i>
post [job]	noun	/pəʊst/	pracovní pozice	11	<i>My last post ended because of funding cuts.</i>
post [online]	noun	/pəʊst/	post, příspěvek (na web)	10	<i>I wrote a post about interview techniques.</i>
pretend	verb	/prɪ'tend/	předstírat	10	<i>Identity theft is when someone pretends to be you by using your personal details.</i>
production	noun	/prə'dʌkʃn/	výroba	17	<i>What do you do as the Production Manager?</i>
prospective	adjective	/prə'spektɪv/	potenciální	139	<i>I check the information that we get from prospective customers' interactions with each other.</i>
protect	verb	/prə'tekt/	chránit	10	<i>It's never been more important to protect your personal information on the web.</i>
public domain	noun	/ˌpʌblɪk dəʊ'meɪn/	veřejná doména	10	<i>Your post is now a written document that anyone can see in the public domain.</i>
qualified	adjective	/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/	kvalifikovaný	11	<i>I'm qualified in computer science and web design with five years' experience in educational environments.</i>
react	verb	/ri'ækt/	reagovat	8	<i>How do the guests react to the offline hotels?</i>
realistic	adjective	/ˌrɪə'lɪstɪk/	realistický	15	<i>When you plan your schedule, be realistic about how much time you will have available.</i>
recognize	verb	/ˈrekəɡnaɪz/	poznat	14	<i>At first I didn't recognize him because he looked so different.</i>

relations	noun	/rɪ'leɪʃnz/	vztahy	16	<i>I'm a freelance coach and consultant specializing in cross-cultural relations between China and Europe.</i>
retweet	verb	/rɪ:'twi:t/	předat vzkaz na twitteru	139	<i>To retweet is to pass a Twitter message on.</i>
safely	adverb	/'seɪfli/	bezpečně	10	<i>Here is some advice for using social media safely.</i>
save (data)	verb	/seɪv/	uložit si (data, údaje)	12	<i>Give me your number and I'll save it on my phone.</i>
security [online]	noun	/sɪ'kjʊərəti/	bezpečnost	10	<i>Do you worry about security on the internet?</i>
select	verb	/sɪ'lekt/	vybrat	9	<i>Go into the file menu and select 'add files'.</i>
set up (an account)	phrasal verb	/.set 'ʌp/	založit si (účet)	9	<i>You can set up your account in a few easy steps.</i>
spam	noun	/spæm/	spam	15	<i>Don't update your blog too frequently, as it will seem like spam.</i>
stay connected	idiom	/steɪ kə'nektɪd/	zůstat ve spojení s kým/udržovat spojení s kým	6	<i>High Flyer talked to three people about how they stay connected.</i>
step-by-step	adjective	/.step baɪ 'step/	postupující krok za krokem	9	<i>There's a step-by-step guide on how to use our site.</i>
sue	verb	/su:/	žalovat (koho) (za co)	10	<i>If you write something about another person that's not true, they could take legal action and sue you.</i>
summarize	verb	/'sʌməraɪz/	shrnout	11	<i>Summarize your experience and qualifications as quickly as possible.</i>
surf [sport]	verb	/sɜ:f/	surfovat	8	<i>He's not sending any emails and we are both learning to surf.</i>
temporary	adjective	/'tempərɪ/	přechodný	7	<i>It's only a temporary solution until we think of something better.</i>
theft	noun	/θeft/	krádež	10	<i>Identity theft is when someone pretends to be you.</i>
travel companion	noun	/'trævl kəm,pæniən/	přítel na cestování	15	<i>The site allows users to find travel companions.</i>
type	verb	/taɪp/	psát na počítači	9	<i>You can type in the 'comment' box at the bottom of the screen.</i>
understanding	noun	/'ʌndə'stændɪŋ/	pochopení, porozumění	11	<i>I'm working on a project for a multinational company to improve cross-cultural understanding in the workplace.</i>
untrue	adjective	/'ʌn'tru:/	nepравdivý	10	<i>People think that posting negative or untrue comments on the internet is OK.</i>
up to date	adjective	/.ʌp tə 'deɪt/	aktuální	6	<i>The restaurant menus are always up to date.</i>
update [online]	noun	/'ʌpdeɪt/	aktualizace	9	<i>You can link your email address to your home page so you receive regular updates.</i>
upload	verb	/.ʌp'ləʊd/	vložit, nahrát	9	<i>You can upload photos and videos from your home computer onto the site.</i>
user guide	noun	/'ju:zə(r) gaɪd/	uživatelská příručka	9	<i>Read the user guide on how to use a social networking site.</i>
user-friendly	adjective	/'ju:zə 'frendli/	uživatelsky příjemný	15	<i>The site is very user-friendly.</i>
username	noun	/'ju:zəneɪm/	uživatelské jméno	9	<i>We'll email you a username and password after you register your details with us.</i>
via	preposition	/'vi:ə/	prostřednictvím čeho	10	<i>If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!</i>

watch out	phrasal verb	/wɒtʃ 'aʊt/	dávat si pozor	10	<i>If you post negative comments about someone, watch out!</i>
web design	noun	/ˌweb dɪˈzaɪn/	design webových stránek	11	<i>I'm qualified in computer science and web design.</i>
web page	noun	/ˌweb ˌpeɪdʒ/	webová stránka	9	<i>You can add contact information to your web page.</i>
wisely	adverb	/ˈwɪzli/	s rozmyslem	10	<i>Choose your friends wisely.</i>

Unit 2

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
accessories [clothing]	noun	/ək'sesəriz/	doplňky	25	You need to agree what accessories and sportswear appears in the display.
according to	preposition	/ə'ko:dn̩ tə/	podle čeho	21	According to a recent study in the UK, about one in three new businesses fail during their first year.
action plan	noun	/'ækʃn plæn/	plán postupu	140	We've put together an action plan .
activity [uncountable]	noun	/æk'tɪvətɪ/	aktivita	126	Can you account for your recent activity ?
agenda point	noun	/ə'dʒendə pɔɪnt/	bod ze seznamu	23	Keep to time. Don't spend too long on one agenda point .
ahead of schedule	idiom	/ə'hed əv 'ʃedju:l/	být napřed oproti plánu	140	Things are going well. We're ahead of schedule .
amazingly	adverb	/ə'meɪzɪŋli/	neuvěřitelně	140	She's doing amazingly well.
analyse	verb	/'ænləɪz/	analyzovat	21	My job is to analyse business models and point out weaknesses.
apparently	adverb	/ə'pærəntli/	patrně	27	Apparently he spoke to Manuel yesterday.
approval	noun	/ə'pru:vəl/	souhlas	29	We'll get final approval from Head Office next week.
aquatic	adjective	/ə'kwætɪk/	určený pro vodní sporty	18	The Aquatic Centre for the London 2012 Olympics is one of the world's most famous and unusual modern buildings.
architectural	adjective	/'ɑ:kɪ'tektʃərəl/	architektonický	18	She set up her own architectural office in 1980.
artistic	adjective	/'ɑ:tɪstɪk/	umělecký	140	She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.
beaded	adjective	/'bi:di:d/	ozdobený korálky	130	He sells beaded bracelets and necklaces.
break (something) down	phrasal verb	/'breɪk ... daʊn/	udělat rozvahu	21	Break your financial plan down so that you know your costs and earnings.
business model	noun	/'bɪznəs ,mɒdl/	obchodní model/vzor	21	Go to trade fairs and look into different business models .
calculation	noun	/'kælkju:'leɪʃn/	výpočet	22	He made an error in his calculations .
carry out	phrasal verb	/'kæəri 'aʊt/	provést	21	It's important to carry out research before you start your business.
clear	adjective	/'kliə(r)/	jasný	23	It's important to have a clear agenda for your meeting.
climb	verb	/'klaɪm/	vystoupat na co	19	Did you ever climb the Eiffel Tower?
combine	verb	/'kəm'baɪn/	spojit (se)	140	She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.
confident	adjective	/'kɒnfɪdənt/	jistý	28	Why is he confident that the writers are good?
cruise	noun	/'kru:z/	plavba	27	Yesterday he booked a world cruise for next summer.
discourage	verb	/'dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/	odradit	21	You can't discourage me from seeing the film!
draw attention to	idiom	/'drɔ: ə'tenʃn tə/	směřovat pozornost	21	He would draw attention to himself all the time.
draw up	phrasal verb	/'drɔ: 'ʌp/	sestavit	140	I'll draw up a list of people to invite to talk at the sales conference.
dune	noun	/'dju:n/	duna	18	What inspired her ' Dune Formations ' design?
earnings	noun	/'ɜ:nɪŋz/	příjem	21	Break your financial plan down so that you know your costs and earnings .

emigrate	verb	/ˈemɪɡreɪt/	emigrovat	27	We had to emigrate to Chicago.
established	adjective	/ɪˈstæblɪʃt/	zavedený	141	A bigger and more established company could copy my idea.
examine	verb	/ɪɡˈzæmɪn/	prozkoumat	21	She had to examine my business model before she could give me advice.
existing	adjective	/ɪɡˈzɪstɪŋ/	existující	141	I need to carry out more research into existing fashion websites.
fail	verb	/feɪl/	zkrachovat	21	One in three new businesses fail during their first year.
fancy [want]	verb	/ˈfænsi/	chtít	141	Do you fancy meeting for a drink next week sometime?
figures [data]	noun	/ˈfɪɡəz/	čísla, údaje	29	I don't have all the figures yet.
fill (someone) in	phrasal verb	/ˈfɪl ɪn/	informovat (koho)	23	Would you like to fill us in on what is happening with that?
financial advisor	noun	/faɪˌnænsjəl ədˈvaɪzə(r)/	finanční poradce	141	I had a meeting with a financial advisor to talk about my business plan.
find out	phrasal verb	/faɪnd aʊt/	zjistit	21	Contact people who work in the same field and find out what they do.
form [shape]	noun	/fɔːm/	forma	140	She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.
formation	noun	/fɔːˈmeɪʃn/	útvár	18	What inspired her 'Dune Formations ' design?
get through (to someone) [phone]	phrasal verb	/get ˈθruː/	dovolat se (komu)	26	I've been trying to get through to David all morning.
give notice	idiom	/ɡɪv ˈnɒtɪs/	dát výpověď	27	He was going to give notice to his work today!
glassware	noun	/ˈglɑːsweə(r)/	skleněné zboží	130	He designed the glassware and interiors of hotels in Dublin and Birmingham.
gradually	adverb	/ˈɡrædʒuəli/	postupně	140	She has gradually been developing her unique style.
hand-crafted	adjective	/ˈhændkrɑːftɪd/	ručně zhotovený	130	All the designs were hand-crafted .
helpline	noun	/ˈhelplaɪn/	poradenská linka	22	We've received some complaints about our helpline .
income	noun	/ˈɪnkʌm/	příjem	127	How much income do you hope to make?
indicate	verb	/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/	ukázat	21	High profits indicate that a business is doing well.
influence	verb	/ˈɪnfluəns/	ovlivnit	19	Did the designs in Japan influence your style?
inseparable	adjective	/ɪnˈseprəbəl/	neoddělitelný	22	Which phrasal verbs are separable and which are inseparable ?
inspire	verb	/ɪnˈspaɪə(r)/	inspirovat	18	In what way did the Japanese designs inspire you?
inspiring	adjective	/ɪnˈspaɪərɪŋ/	inspirující	18	Zaha Hadid has lots of inspiring designs.
institute	noun	/ˈɪnstɪtjuːt/	institut	126	She set up a shoemaking institute in Malaysia.
interiors	noun	/ɪnˈtɪəriəz/	interiéry	130	The interiors of hotels in Dublin and Birmingham were designed by John Rocha.
investigate	verb	/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/	prostudovat	21	Investigate different business models before you set up your own business.
investment	noun	/ɪnˈvestmənt/	investice	127	I won't need a large investment to set up my business.
investor	noun	/ɪnˈvestə(r)/	investor/-ka	22	The investor gave us the funds to advertise our business.

invite	noun	/ˈɪnvait/	pozvánka	140	<i>I'll send you an invite for a meeting next week.</i>
keep to (something)	phrasal verb	/ˈki:p tə/	dodržet (co)	23	<i>Keep to time. Don't spend too long on one agenda point.</i>
last	verb	/lɑ:st/	trvat	23	<i>How long do your meetings usually last?</i>
leave (something) to (someone)	idiom	/ˈli:v tə/	nechat co na kom	24	<i>I'll organize the meeting. Leave it to me.</i>
leave (something) with (someone)	idiom	/ˈli:v wið/	nechat co na kom	24	<i>I'll find someone to speak at the conference. Leave it with me.</i>
look after	phrasal verb	/lʊk ˈɑ:ftə(r)/	postarat se o, hlídat	21	<i>Who will look after your children when you work late?</i>
look into	phrasal verb	/lʊk ˈɪntə/	prozkoumat	21	<i>Go to trade fairs and look into different business models.</i>
manage [be able to]	verb	/ˈmænidʒ/	podářit se	22	<i>Did you manage to fix the printer?</i>
managing director	noun	/ˌmænidʒɪŋ dɪˈrektə(r)/	generální ředitel/-ka	25	<i>Is anyone free to show the video to our Managing Director tomorrow?</i>
mannequin	noun	/ˈmæniŋkɪn/	figurína	24	<i>Our aim is to have the mannequins in all our shops wearing the same clothes.</i>
marketplace	noun	/ˈmɑ:kɪtpleɪs/	trh	21	<i>To be successful, your company must meet a need in the marketplace.</i>
maternity leave	noun	/məˈtɜ:nəti ˌli:v/	mateřská dovolená	24	<i>Maria has had a baby and is on maternity leave at the moment.</i>
mathematics	noun	/ˌmæθəˈmætiks/	matematika	18	<i>She received a degree in mathematics from the American University.</i>
multinational	noun	/ˌmʌltiˈnæʃnəl/	nadnárodní společnost	22	<i>Large multinationals take over small companies to get their market share.</i>
native	adjective	/ˈneɪtɪv/	rodný	18	<i>The Central Bank of Iraq was her first project in her native country.</i>
need	noun	/ni:d/	potřeba	21	<i>To be successful, your company must meet a need in the marketplace.</i>
neighbour	noun	/ˈneɪbə(r)/	soused/-ka	22	<i>I've asked my neighbour to look after my children today.</i>
occupation	noun	/ˌɒkjʊˈpeɪʃn/	povolání	126	<i>What is your occupation? Are you a fashion designer?</i>
over budget	adjective	/ˌəʊvə(r) ˈbʌdʒɪt/	nad rozpočet	23	<i>What about costs? Are we over budget?</i>
penny-farthing	noun	/ˌpeni ˈfɑ:ðɪŋ/	vysoký starý bicykl s velkým předním kolem	140	<i>We want old buildings and streets, and a penny-farthing for our Old London theme.</i>
point out	phrasal verb	/ˌpɔɪnt ˈaʊt/	upozornit na co	22	<i>Do you usually point out other people's mistakes to them?</i>
potential	adjective	/pəˈtenʃl/	potenciální	127	<i>Who are your potential customers?</i>
predict	verb	/prɪˈdɪkt/	předpovědět	127	<i>What do you predict in terms of profits for the next five years?</i>
present	adjective	/ˈpreznt/	současný	19	<i>I have been doing my present job for two years.</i>
priority	noun	/praɪˈɒrəti/	priorita	21	<i>If you're opening a warehouse, good transport links and cheap rental costs will be a priority.</i>
product launch	noun	/ˈprɒdʌkt ˌlɔ:ntʃ/	vedení výrobku na trh, představení	23	<i>The first item on the agenda is the product launch.</i>
prove (to be)	verb	/pru:v/	ukázat se jakým	140	<i>It might prove to be quite hard to make savings.</i>
pure	adjective	/pjʊə(r)/	čistý	140	<i>She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.</i>

purpose	noun	/ˈpɜː.pəs/	cíl, účel	24	<i>What is the purpose of the meeting?</i>
put (someone) off	phrasal verb	/pʊt ˈɒf/	odradit (koho)	21	<i>Starting a business is hard, but don't let that put you off.</i>
put off [postpone]	phrasal verb	/pʊt ˈɒf/	odložit	22	<i>A lot of people were away, so we put off the meeting until next week.</i>
put together	idiom	/ˌpʊt təˈgeðə(r)/	sestavit	21	<i>Make sure you put together a clear financial plan for your first few years.</i>
radio station	noun	/ˈreɪdɪəʊˌsteɪʃn/	rozhlasová stanice	141	<i>Which radio stations will the ads be on?</i>
reject	verb	/rɪˈdʒekt/	zamítnout	28	<i>Did they reject the offer?</i>
residence	noun	/ˈrezɪdəns/	trvalý/přechodný pobyt	126	<i>Do you have a residence in another country?</i>
retro	adjective	/ˈretroʊ/	retro	140	<i>We want to do a retro theme this year – Old London.</i>
risky	adjective	/ˈrɪski/	riskantní	21	<i>Setting up a business is risky, but you can succeed if you follow some simple advice.</i>
run (something) by (someone)	phrasal verb	/ˈrʌn baɪ/	probrat co s kým	140	<i>I was hoping to run some ideas by you all regarding dates and venues.</i>
run [go]	verb	/rʌn/	běžet	141	<i>I'm afraid I've got to run.</i>
savings [costs]	noun	/ˈseɪvɪŋz/	úspory	140	<i>It's proving quite hard to make savings.</i>
schedule	noun	/ˈʃedjuːl/	plán, harmonogram	140	<i>We're ahead of schedule.</i>
separable	adjective	/ˈsepərəbl/	oddělitelný	22	<i>Which of the phrasal verbs are separable and which are inseparable?</i>
shelving unit	noun	/ˈʃelvɪŋjuːnɪt/	úložný policový systém	18	<i>She has also been designing products for some time, including a range of unusual sofas and shelving units.</i>
shock	noun	/ʃɒk/	šok	27	<i>I can't believe he handed in his notice! That's a shock!</i>
shut down [computer]	phrasal verb	/ˌʃʌtˈdaʊn/	vypnout	28	<i>Can you shut down the computer?</i>
sketch	noun	/sketʃ/	skica	24	<i>Find three mistakes in the artist's sketch of the window display.</i>
sofa	noun	/ˈsəʊfə/	gauč	18	<i>She has also been designing products for some time, including a range of unusual sofas.</i>
solve	verb	/sɒlv/	vyřešit	28	<i>He managed to solve the problem with the printer.</i>
sort out	phrasal verb	/ˌsɔːt ˈaʊt/	vyřešit	21	<i>It's important to sort out any problems before you start.</i>
speaker [conference]	noun	/ˈspiːkə(r)/	přednášející, řečník	140	<i>Liza is going to put together a list of potential speakers.</i>
specific	adjective	/spəˈsɪfɪk/	konkrétní	23	<i>So what have you done exactly? Can you be a bit more specific?</i>
start-up	adjective	/ˈstɑːt ʌp/	potřebný do začátku	127	<i>How much start-up money do you need?</i>
study [survey]	noun	/ˈstʌdi/	výzkum, studie	21	<i>According to a recent study in the UK, about one in three new businesses fail during their first year.</i>
succeed	verb	/səkˈsiːd/	uspět	21	<i>Setting up a business is risky, but you can succeed.</i>
successfully	adverb	/səkˈsesfəli/	úspěšně	21	<i>You can deal with the problem successfully.</i>
summary	noun	/ˈsʌməri/	shrnutí	25	<i>Here is a summary of everything you need to know.</i>
take after (someone)	phrasal verb	/ˌteɪk ˈɑːftə(r)/	podobat se (komu)	22	<i>I take after my father. I'm similar to him in many ways.</i>

take on [employ]	phrasal verb	/ˈteɪk ɒn/	přibrat	22	<i>They've decided to take on 50 new workers.</i>
take over (a company)	phrasal verb	/ˌteɪk ˈəʊvə(r)/	převzít (firmu)	22	<i>He is going to take over the company.</i>
team meeting	noun	/ti:m 'mi:tɪŋ/	porada týmu	23	<i>Do you ever go to team meetings?</i>
the key to success	idiom	/ðə ,ki: tə sək'ses/	klíč k úspěchu	21	<i>Planning is the key to success.</i>
tradition	noun	/trə'dɪʃn/	tradice	140	<i>She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.</i>
transport links	noun	/ˈtrænsɒ:t ,lɪŋks/	dopravní spojení	21	<i>If you're opening a warehouse, good transport links and cheap rental costs will be a priority.</i>
turn down (someone/something)	phrasal verb	/ˌtɜ:n 'daʊn/	odmítnout (koho/co)	22	<i>I had to turn down the job because I wasn't able to start right away.</i>
unique	adjective	/ju'ni:k/	jedinečný	140	<i>She has gradually been developing her unique style.</i>
update	noun	/ˈʌpdeɪt/	aktualizace	23	<i>Ask each person to give a brief progress update.</i>
volunteer	noun	/ˌvɒləntɪə(r)/	dobrovolník/ dobrovolnice	23	<i>If a team member needs help, ask for volunteers, or offer help yourself.</i>
vote	verb	/vəʊt/	zvolit	127	<i>At the end of the presentations, each group can vote to invest in one company.</i>
warehouse	noun	/ˈweəhaʊs/	(velko)sklad	21	<i>If you're opening a warehouse, good transport links and cheap rental costs will be a priority.</i>
weakness	noun	/ˈwi:knes/	slabina	22	<i>What do you think is the main weakness in this business model?</i>
wheel	noun	/wi:l/	kolo	140	<i>It's an old bike, with one enormous wheel.</i>
window display	noun	/ˈwɪndəʊ dɪspleɪ/	aranžmá výlohy	24	<i>There is going to be a meeting tomorrow to discuss the window displays.</i>
worldwide	adverb	/ˈwɜ:ldwaɪd/	(celo)světově	140	<i>She has opened stores worldwide, from New York to Dubai to Cairo.</i>
would rather	idiom	/wəd ˈrɑ:ðə(r)/	raději bych	24	<i>I would rather not organize the meeting because I have lot of other work.</i>

Unit 3

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
absolutely [agreement]	adverb	/ˌæbsəˈluːtli/	samozřejmě	142	Oh, absolutely . Let's organize a meeting for the management teams.
accurate	adjective	/ˈækjərət/	přesný	30	Have you ever made an accurate prediction?
afford	verb	/əˈfɔːd/	dovolit si	142	I don't think I'll be able to afford a house until I'm in my 40s.
as a result (of something)	idiom	/əz ə rɪˈzʌlt/	v důsledku toho	34	We've recently spent more money on advertising; as a result , sales of our new smartphone have risen.
as soon as	adverb	/əz suːn əz/	jakmile	37	As soon as I know, I'll let you know.
at short notice	idiom	/æt ˈʃɔːt ˌnəʊtɪs/	za krátkou dobu od domluvy	35	Thank you for making the arrangements at the Singapore office for me at short notice .
battle	noun	/'bætl/	bitva	30	Newspapers will publish colour photographs of a battle in China.
benefit	verb	/'benɪfɪt/	přinést prospěch	142	It will create new jobs and bring more money into the country. Hopefully, everyone will benefit .
brain	noun	/breɪn/	mozek	33	Computers will equal the power of the human brain .
build-up	noun	/'bɪld ʌp/	nahromadění	40	There was a build-up of gas.
business culture	noun	/'bɪznəs ˌkʌltʃə(r)/	obchodní kultura	142	I think there are some differences in business culture between Switzerland and the USA.
business park	noun	/'bɪznɪs ˌpɑːk/	obchodní a průmyslová zóna	34	The development of the business park will create hundreds of jobs in the area.
carbon-based	adjective	/'kɑːbən beɪst/	na bázi uhlíku	32	Travel using carbon-based transport will be banned.
car-free zone	noun	/'kɑː(r) friː ˌzəʊn/	zóna bez aut	142	It is likely that there'll be a car-free zone in the centre of big cities.
cell	noun	/sel/	buňka	33	A genome is the complete set of genes in a cell or living thing.
challenge	verb	/'tʃælɪndʒ/	vyzvat	33	Once upon a time a king decided to challenge a pilgrim to a game of chess.
check out [look at]	phrasal verb	/'tʃek ˌaʊt/	podívat se	35	My hotel looks lovely (check out the attachment).
chess	noun	/'tʃes/	šachy	33	A king challenged a pilgrim to a game of chess .
circuit	noun	/'sɜːkt/	obvod	30	Wireless telephone circuits will cross the world.
civil engineer	noun	/,sɪvəl ɛndʒɪˈnɪə(r)/	stavební inženýr	30	In 1900, an American civil engineer called John Watkins made a number of predictions.
climate change	noun	/'klaɪmət ˌtʃeɪndʒ/	klimatické změny	142	Some areas may actually run out of water if climate change continues.
coincidence	noun	/'kəʊɪnsɪdəns/	náhoda	35	What an amazing coincidence that I'm coming out for work while you're out there.
colony	noun	/'kɒləni/	kolonie	31	There definitely won't be a colony on Mars in my lifetime.
come true	idiom	/'kʌm truː/	vyplnit se	30	Do you know any predictions that have come true ?
competitive	adjective	/'kəm'petətɪv/	soutěživý	33	Do you think the world is becoming more competitive ?

concerning	preposition	/kən'sɜ:nɪŋ/	co se týče	40	Concerning our phone conversation just now, it sounds like we may have a problem.
condition [rule]	noun	/kən'dɪʃn/	podmínka	33	The pilgrim agreed, but on one condition .
connectivity	noun	/,kɒnek'tɪvɪti/	připojení	32	All cities will have free wireless connectivity in the future.
consequence	noun	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/	důsledek	33	This new research leads to other new discoveries and, as a consequence , new technologies.
cool down	phrasal verb	/ku:l 'daʊn/	ochladit se	31	The earth probably won't cool down in the next 50 years.
cope	verb	/kəʊp/	vyrovnat se s čím	33	The speed of change is hard to cope with.
crisis	noun	/'kraɪsɪs/	krize	34	The fall in share prices in 2008 was the result of the banking crisis .
cut [reduce]	verb	/kʌt/	zredukovat	34	We will need to cut our sales team.
cutting edge	noun	/,kʌtɪŋ 'edʒ/	špička	142	Our company works at the cutting edge of technology.
decade	noun	/'dekeɪd/	desetiletí	33	In the next few decades , computers will equal the power of the human brain.
deliver	verb	/dɪ'lɪvə(r)/	doručit	30	Pneumatic tubes will connect all houses to deliver mail and goods.
demand	noun	/dɪ'mɑ:nd/	poptávka	142	There is an increasing demand for digital content.
developing nation/world/countries	noun	/dɪ'veləpɪŋ 'neɪʃn/ /dɪ'veləpɪŋ wɜ:lɪd/ /dɪ'veləpɪŋ 'kʌntrɪz/	rozvojový národ/svět/země	142	In the future, an increasing number of retired people from Europe or the USA will retire in developing nations .
development	noun	/dɪ'veləpmənt/	vývoj	33	This may result in the development of computers that are more intelligent than humans.
double	verb	/'dʌbl/	zdvojnásobit (se)	33	He would put a single grain of rice on the first chess square and then double the amount.
drought	noun	/draʊt/	dlouhotrvající sucho	38	Some areas may suffer from drought .
due to	adjective	/'dju: tə/	kvůli čemu	34	Due to the rising price of copper, our manufacturing costs have increased.
end-of-year results	noun	/,end ɒv jɜ:(r) rɪ'zʌltz/	výsledky ročního hospodaření	39	The good end-of-year results caused the company's share price to rise.
entire	adjective	/'ɪn'taɪə(r)/	celý	33	It took the Human Genome Project 13 years, from 1990 to 2003, to analyse the entire human genome.
equal	verb	/'i:kwəl/	vyrovnat se	33	In the few next decades, computers will equal the power of the human brain.
exceed	verb	/'ɪk'si:d/	přesáhnout	39	The average lifespan will unlikely exceed 120 years.
exist	verb	/'ɪg'zɪst/	existovat	142	I think you're right about cities that already exist , like New York and Tokyo.
explosion	noun	/'ɪk'spləʊzɪn/	výbuch	40	The build-up of gas caused an explosion .
extraordinary	adjective	/'ɪk'strɔ:dnəri/	mimořádný	141	In 1900 this was an extraordinary thing to predict.
face-to-face	adverb	/,feɪs tə 'feɪs/	tváří v tvář	36	I prefer talking face-to-face to talking on the phone.
findings	noun	/'faɪndɪŋz /	zjištění, nález(y)	33	As a result, there is more pressure on scientists to publish their findings quickly.
following	adjective	/'fɒləʊɪŋ/	následující	143	I can't make August 31st. How about the following week?

fresh water	noun	/fref 'wɔ:tə(r)/	pitná voda	142	<i>There are some cutting edge companies that can grow vegetables in very hot areas without fresh water.</i>
future	noun	/'fju:tʃə(r)/	budoucnost	31	<i>What does Dr Blavatnik think about the future of traffic in cities?</i>
gene	noun	/dʒi:n/	gen	33	<i>A genome is the complete set of genes in a cell or living thing.</i>
go like (this)	idiom	/'gəʊ laɪk/	znít takto	33	<i>There is an Indian legend that goes like this: once upon a time ...</i>
good [suitable]	adjective	/gʊd/	dobrý	36	<i>I'm afraid that August is no good for me because I'm away.</i>
grain (of rice)	noun	/greɪn/	zrnko (rýže)	33	<i>If the king lost, he would put a single grain of rice on the first chess square.</i>
greenhouse	noun	/'gri:nhaʊs/	skleník	142	<i>We probably won't have enough electricity to heat or light greenhouses in the future.</i>
ground level	noun	/'graʊnd ,levl/	úroveň země	30	<i>All fast traffic within the city will be below ground or above ground level.</i>
growth	noun	/grəʊθ/	růst	30	<i>Powerful electric light will speed up the growth of vegetables.</i>
hands-free	adjective	/'hændz 'fri:/	neovládaný rukama	31	<i>I am sure cars will become hands-free in the future.</i>
household	noun	/'haʊshəʊld/	domácnost	142	<i>In the UK, 34% of households have one person living in them.</i>
housing	noun	/'haʊzɪŋ/	bydlení	142	<i>What is the housing like in the city?</i>
illness	noun	/'ɪlnəs/	nemoc	39	<i>He had to leave his job because of illness.</i>
instant messaging	noun	/'ɪnstənt 'mesɪdʒɪŋ/	internetové zasílání vzkazů a zpráv	36	<i>I prefer instant messaging to talking on the phone.</i>
intelligent	adjective	/'ɪn'telɪdʒənt/	inteligentní	31	<i>It is unlikely that we will find intelligent life on another planet.</i>
invention	noun	/'ɪn'veɪŋn/	vynález	141	<i>Watkins made the prediction before computers and just after the invention of the telephone.</i>
isolation	noun	/'aɪsə'leɪʃn/	izolace	142	<i>As a consequence, one of the big problems will be social isolation.</i>
junk food	noun	/'dʒʌŋk fu:d/	nezdravé jídlo	40	<i>He's been eating a lot of junk food.</i>
law [system of rules]	noun	/'lɔ:/	zákon	33	<i>A modern example of this type of growth is Moore's Law.</i>
lead to	verb	/'li:d tə/	vést k čemu	33	<i>This new research leads to other new discoveries.</i>
legend	noun	/'ledʒənd/	pověst	33	<i>There is an Indian legend that goes like this: once upon a time ...</i>
leisure	noun	/'leɪʒə(r)/	volný čas	32	<i>The countryside will be used only for leisure.</i>
life form	noun	/'laɪf fɔ:m/	forma života	38	<i>We will probably find life forms on other planets.</i>
lifespan	noun	/'laɪfspæn/	délka života	39	<i>The average lifespan is unlikely to exceed 120 years.</i>
limited	adjective	/'lɪmɪtɪd/	omezený	32	<i>Travel to other countries will be limited to top businesspeople and celebrities.</i>
living conditions	noun	/'lɪvɪŋ kən'dɪʃnz/	životní podmínky	142	<i>The living conditions are not very good.</i>
loneliness	noun	/'ləʊnlnəs/	samota	142	<i>People may suffer from loneliness if they live alone.</i>
long-term	adjective	/'lɒŋ 'tɜ:m/	dlouhodobý	142	<i>It's really hard to plan anything long-term because no one knows what will happen with the economy.</i>

manufacturing costs	noun	/ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃərɪŋ kɒsts/	výrobní náklady	34	Due to the rising price of copper, our manufacturing costs have increased.
Mars	noun	/mɑːz/	Mars	31	There definitely won't be a colony on Mars in my lifetime.
merger	noun	/ˈmɜːdʒə(r)/	sloučení, fúze	142	There are a lot of things to discuss about the merger between our two companies.
meteorite	noun	/ˈmiːtɪərɪt/	meteorit	38	It's unlikely that Earth will be hit by a meteorite .
method	noun	/ˈmeθəd/	způsob	36	When you make arrangements to meet colleagues or friends, which of these methods do you prefer?
microchip	noun	/ˈmaɪkrəʊtʃɪp/	mikročip	33	This law says that the power of computer microchips doubles every 18 months.
movement	noun	/ˈmuːvmənt/	přesun	142	For me, one of the most interesting future trends is the movement of people to other countries.
natural	adjective	/ˈnætʃrəl/	přírodní, přirozený	142	There are some cutting edge companies that can grow vegetables in very hot areas without fresh water and that only use natural light.
natural gas	noun	/ˌnætʃrəl ˈgæs/	zemní plyn	40	There is increased demand for natural gas .
oil reserves	noun	/ˈɔɪl rɪˌzɜːvz/	zásoby ropy	31	It is likely that oil reserves will run out by 2050.
once upon a time	idiom	/ˈwʌns əˌpʌn ə ˌtaɪm/	bylo nebylo	33	Once upon a time , a king challenged a pilgrim to a game of chess.
partly	adverb	/ˈpɑːtli/	částečně	142	He was partly right to predict that all traffic will be below ground or above ground level.
pencil in	phrasal verb	/ˌpensl ˈɪn/	předběžně stanovit	37	Let's pencil in 3rd September for our meeting.
pickup	noun	/ˈpɪkʌp/	vyzvednutí	35	Could you please confirm that you do not require our taxi pickup from the airport?
pilgrim	noun	/ˈpɪlɡrɪm/	poutník/poutnice	33	A king challenged a pilgrim to a game of chess.
pneumatic tube	noun	/njuːˈmætrɪk/ add tube	potrubní pošta	30	Pneumatic tubes will connect all houses to deliver mail and goods.
popularity	noun	/ˌpɒpjʊˈlærəti/	obliba	142	Because of the growing popularity of 3-D television, I think TV will have a bigger impact.
postgraduate	noun	/ˌpəʊstˈɡrædʒuət/	postgraduát/-ka	33	Because of the increase in university students, more people now do research at a postgraduate level.
power	noun	/ˈpaʊə(r)/	výkon	33	This law says that the power of computer microchips doubles every 18 months.
powerful	adjective	/ˈpaʊəfl/	výkonný	30	Powerful electric light will speed up the growth of vegetables.
precious	adjective	/ˈpreʃəs/	vzácný	142	Water will be our most precious and important resource in the next hundred years.
prevent	verb	/prɪˈvent/	zabránit	31	We will definitely be able to prevent malaria by 2050.
print out	phrasal verb	/ˈprɪnt ˌaʊt/	vytisknout	35	Please print out this form.
printed	adjective	/ˈprɪntɪd/	tištěný	142	I think people will always want printed books.
profound	adjective	/prəˈfaʊnd/	dalekosáhlý	33	The possible consequences of this are profound .

property	noun	/ˈprɒpəti/	nemovitost	142	<i>Most people where I live rent; property is so expensive.</i>
put on weight	idiom	/pʊt ɒn ˈweɪt/	přibrat na váze	40	<i>He has put on weight because of all the junk food he's been eating.</i>
reduction	noun	/rɪˈdʌkʃn/	snížení	34	<i>The new law has led to a reduction in crime.</i>
require	verb	/rɪˈkwaɪə(r)/	požadovat	35	<i>Could you please confirm that you do not require our taxi pickup from the airport?</i>
result in (something)	phrasal verb	/rɪˈzʌlt ɪn/	vyústit v co	33	<i>This may result in the development of computers that are more intelligent than humans.</i>
revolution	noun	/ˌrevəˈluːʃn/	revoluce	39	<i>The invention of the World Wide Web created a revolution in the way people communicate.</i>
scientific	adjective	/ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/	vědecký	33	<i>The increasing speed of scientific discovery is also partly the result of larger social trends.</i>
see [imagine]	verb	/siː/	vidět, představovat si	32	<i>Take turns to ask your partner about how they see their future.</i>
share price	noun	/ˈʃeə(r) praɪs/	cena akcií	34	<i>The fall in share prices in 2008 was the result of the banking crisis.</i>
significantly	adverb	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəntli/	významně	34	<i>As a consequence, we have managed to lower our production costs significantly.</i>
social skills	noun	/ˈsəʊʃl skɪlz/	sociální dovednosti	32	<i>Children will learn online, so school will only be for learning social skills.</i>
space shuttle	noun	/ˈspeɪs ʃʌtl/	raketoplán	33	<i>We can see the effects of this if we compare the space shuttle with a smartphone.</i>
speed up	phrasal verb	/ˈspiːd ʌp/	urychlit	30	<i>Powerful electric light will speed up the growth of vegetables.</i>
square [board game]	noun	/skweə(r)/	políčko	33	<i>If the king lost, he would put a single grain of rice on the first chess square.</i>
suffer	verb	/ˈsʌfə(r)/	trpět	142	<i>People may suffer from loneliness.</i>
sunlight	noun	/ˈsʌnlɑɪt/	sluneční svit	142	<i>In the next hundred years we'll only use natural resources like sunlight.</i>
surrounding	adjective	/səˈraʊndɪŋ/	okolní	34	<i>The factory will cause more pollution in the surrounding area.</i>
(be) the result of (something)	idiom	/ðə rɪˈzʌlt ɒv/	důsledek	34	<i>The fall in share prices in 2008 was the result of the banking crisis.</i>
transportation	noun	/ˌtrænsˈpɔːteɪʃn/	doprava	39	<i>The rise in oil prices has resulted in higher manufacturing and transportation costs.</i>
vacation	noun	/veɪˈkeɪʃn/	dovolená	143	<i>I'm afraid that August is no good for me because I'm away on vacation.</i>
viewing figures	noun	/ˈvjuːɪŋ ˌfɪgəz/	údaje o sledovanosti	142	<i>In these areas, sports viewing figures are growing rapidly.</i>
weather patterns	noun	/ˈweðə(r) ˌpætənz/	charakter počasí	142	<i>As weather patterns change, some places may not get any rain for years.</i>
what's up	idiom	/wɒts ʌp/	Co je nového?	143	<i>Hi, Elke. What's up?</i>
whilst	conjunction	/waɪlst/	zatímco, kdežto	33	<i>Nowadays, 40% of British people do a degree, whilst in Finland the number has reached 80%.</i>
wireless	adjective	/ˈwaɪələs/	bezdrátový	30	<i>Wireless telephone circuits will cross the world.</i>

Unit 4

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
a sign of the times	idiom	/ə saɪn ɒv ðə 'taɪmz/	znamení doby	143	The fashion exhibition was more popular than the Rembrandt show. A sign of the times , perhaps?
admission	noun	/əd'mɪʃn/	vstupné	52	This graph shows the effect of our increase in admission charges last year.
adult	noun	/'ædʌlt/	dospělý/dospělá	47	The ticket price is \$25 for an adult .
amazing	adjective	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	ohromující	45	The local people are always pleased to see visitors, and the food is amazing!
annoyed	adjective	/ə'nɔɪd/	otrávený, našťvaný	45	This time of year is very popular, so if you're annoyed by large crowds, go another time when it is less busy.
appear (to)	verb	/ə'piə(r)/	zdát se	47	As you can see from the way the line rises, we appear to be doing very well.
archaeological	adjective	/'ɑ:kɪə'lɒdʒɪkl/	archeologický	44	Angkor Wat is the most famous temple in the largest archaeological site.
assassin	noun	/ə'sæsɪn/	úkladný vrah/vražedkyně	45	Nijo Castle has a 'nightingale floor' – a wooden floor that squeaks to warn the shogun of possible assassins .
astonished	adjective	/ə'stɒnɪʃt/	ohromený	46	He was astonished at how high the prices were in Oslo.
axis [graph]	noun	/'æksɪs/	osa	47	The horizontal axis shows the year and the vertical axis shows visitor numbers.
balloon/hot-air balloon	noun	/bə'lu:n/ /hɒt 'eə(r) bə,lu:n/	balon	48	In my view, the balloon ride should be an extra thing.
bamboo	noun	/'bæm'bu:/	bambus	45	If you go to Arashiyama in the north of the city, you can walk through forests of giant bamboo .
boring	adjective	/'bɔ:rɪŋ/	nudný, obyčejný	45	It contains tofu in a pot, which sounds boring , but is actually very tasty.
Buddhist	noun	/'bʊdɪst/	buddhista/buddhistka	45	Shojin ryori is based on the vegetarian food eaten by Buddhist monks.
capsule	noun	/'kæpsju:l/	kabinka	45	You could stay in a capsule hotel where you sleep inside a small space.
carry on [continue]	phrasal verb	/'kæri ,ɒn/	pokračovat	144	I agree with that provided that the jeeps are new ones. Carry on , Clive.
charge	verb	/'tʃɑ:dʒ/	účtovat (komu/čemu) co za co	42	The Louvre is more expensive than the Met, which charges \$25 for a ticket.
cherry blossom	noun	/'tʃerɪ 'blɒsəm/	třešňové květy	46	The cherry blossom in Yoshino is stunning in spring.
chime	verb	/'tʃaɪm/	vyzvánět	50	The bell would chime at 12.00 p.m.
cleaner	noun	/'kli:nə(r)/	uklízeč/-ka	144	The company can save money if we replace our cleaners .
cliff	noun	/'klɪf/	útes	43	The temple is at the top of a 1,200-metre cliff .
closely	adverb	/'kləʊsli/	pozorně	52	Let's now look more closely at this increase.
cosmopolitan	adjective	/'kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/	kosmopolitní	45	Along with Tokyo, it's one of the most cosmopolitan and fascinating cities in Japan.
cost	noun	/'kɒst/	cena	48	The cost of the trip is high.
crocodile	noun	/'krɒkədɪl/	krokodýl	144	They sleep in tents and they might see lions, giraffes, and crocodiles .
crowd	noun	/'kraʊd/	dav	45	This time of year is very popular, so if you're annoyed by large crowds , go another time when it is less busy.

delayed	adjective	/dɪˈleɪd/	zpožděný	46	<i>I hate it when the trains are delayed.</i>
disappointed	adjective	/ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/	zklamáný	45	<i>If you go, you won't be disappointed.</i>
emperor	noun	/ˈempərə(r)/	císař	45	<i>Kyoto was the official capital where the Japanese emperor lived.</i>
entrance fee	noun	/ˈentrəns ˌfiː/	vstupné	43	<i>The entrance fee for the Prado is more than the Hermitage or the Uffizi.</i>
exhibit	verb	/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/	vystavovat	143	<i>They exhibit some of the most famous and popular paintings.</i>
fascinating	adjective	/ˈfæsɪneɪtɪŋ/	fascinující	45	<i>It's one of the most cosmopolitan and fascinating cities in Japan.</i>
feature [article]	noun	/ˈfiːtʃə(r)/	zvláštní článek reportáž	43	<i>There is a special feature on temples in the magazine.</i>
feedback	noun	/ˈfiːdbæk/	zpětná vazba	49	<i>Our customer feedback tells us that they like the mix of people.</i>
flamingo	noun	/fləˈmɪŋɡəʊ/	plameňák	48	<i>There are hippos and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.</i>
flow	noun	/fləʊ/	příliv	143	<i>The Louvre has better transport connections and is close to some of Paris' favourite tourist attractions, which helps to keep a flow of tourists.</i>
folk band	noun	/ˈfəʊk bænd/	lidová kapela	52	<i>We went to see a folk band on Saturday.</i>
fortnight	noun	/ˈfɔːtnaɪt/	čtrnáct dní	144	<i>A seven-day tour is too short, so let's make it a fortnight.</i>
game reserve	noun	/ˈɡeɪm ɪˌzɜːv/	přírodní rezervace	144	<i>Then the tourists go to the Masai Mara Game Reserve.</i>
giant	adjective	/ˈdʒaɪənt/	obrovský	45	<i>If you go to Arashiyama in the north of the city, you can walk through forests of giant bamboo.</i>
giraffe	noun	/dʒəˈrɑːf/	žirafa	144	<i>They sleep in tents and they might see lions, giraffes, and crocodiles.</i>
gold leaf	noun	/ɡəʊld ˈliːf/	pozlátko, lístkové zlato	43	<i>The top two floors of the pavilion are covered in gold leaf.</i>
heritage	noun	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	dědictví	42	<i>The castle is part of our national heritage.</i>
highlight [attraction]	noun	/ˈhaɪlaɪt/	nejzajímavější moment, aspekt	45	<i>The highlights of Kyoto include temples and castles.</i>
high-quality	adjective	/ˌhaɪ ˈkwɒləti/	vysoce kvalitní	144	<i>The German factory produces very high-quality products.</i>
hippo	noun	/ˈhɪpəʊ/	hroch	48	<i>There are hippos and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.</i>
historic	adjective	/hɪˈstɒrɪk/	historicky významný	137	<i>People want to visit Edinburgh to see its castle and historic city centre.</i>
home to	idiom	/ˈhəʊm tə/	domov, domovská země	43	<i>Asia is home to some of the most amazing temples in the world.</i>
horizontal	adjective	/ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntl/	vodorovný	47	<i>The horizontal axis of the graph shows the year.</i>
humid	adjective	/ˈhjuːmɪd/	vlhký	45	<i>Kyoto has a sub-tropical climate, with mild winters and hot and humid summers.</i>
increase	noun	/ˈɪŋkriːs/	zvýšení	52	<i>This graph shows the effect of our increase in admission charges last year.</i>
information technology/IT	noun	/ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃn tekˈnɒlədʒi/ /ˌaɪ ˈtiː/	informační technologie	45	<i>Kyoto is also an important centre for information technology and education.</i>
initially	adverb	/ɪˈnɪʃli/	původně	52	<i>Visitor numbers fell quite a lot initially.</i>

inn	noun	/ɪn/	hostinec	45	<i>If you want a more relaxing place to stay, why not stay in a ryokan (a traditional Japanese inn)?</i>
interested	adjective	/ɪntrestɪd/	mající zájem o co	45	<i>If you're interested in Japan, then you must visit Kyoto.</i>
interesting	adjective	/ɪntrestɪŋ/	zajímavý	45	<i>Kyoto has so many interesting places to visit.</i>
intriguing	adjective	/ɪn'tri:ɡɪŋ/	zajímavý, poutavý	46	<i>Japan is an intriguing country.</i>
irritated	adjective	/ɪrɪteɪtɪd/	podrážděný, rozzlobený	46	<i>I was irritated by the train delay.</i>
jeep	noun	/dʒi:p/	džíp	144	<i>They want to travel by jeep.</i>
landscape [painting]	noun	/ˈlændskeɪp/	krajina	43	<i>This landscape is bigger than that portrait.</i>
leaf	noun	/li:f/	list	45	<i>The top two floors of the pavilion are covered in gold leaf.</i>
lecture	noun	/ˈlektʃə(r)/	přednáška	52	<i>The lecture was really interesting.</i>
length	noun	/leŋθ/	délka	52	<i>What is the height, length, and weight of each item?</i>
line graph	noun	/ˈlaɪn ɡræf/	spojnicový diagram	47	<i>The line graph shows a steady increase in visitor numbers.</i>
lively	adjective	/ˈlaɪvli/	živý, rušný	45	<i>You'll find ancient temples, lively bars, and wonderful restaurants.</i>
man-made	adjective	/ˌmæn ˈmeɪd/	zhotovený člověkem	50	<i>The Burj Khalifa is the tallest man-made structure in the world.</i>
mild	adjective	/maɪld/	mírný	45	<i>Kyoto has a sub-tropical climate, with mild winters.</i>
minimum	noun	/ˈmɪnɪməm/	minimum	43	<i>Visitors to Bhutan pay a minimum of \$250 per day in high season.</i>
mixture	noun	/ˈmɪkstʃə(r)/	směs(ice)	45	<i>Kyoto is a mixture of the traditional and the modern.</i>
monk	noun	/mɒŋk/	mnich	45	<i>Shojin ryori is based on the vegetarian food eaten by Buddhist monks.</i>
monument	noun	/ˈmɒnjumənt/	pamětihodnost	50	<i>The Eiffel Tower is the most-visited paid monument in the world.</i>
musical	noun	/ˈmju:zɪkl/	muzikál	52	<i>I'm not a fan of musicals.</i>
nightingale	noun	/ˈnaɪtɪŋgeɪl/	slavík	45	<i>Last night I heard a nightingale singing in a tree outside.</i>
of a lifetime	idiom	/ɒv ə ˈlaɪftaɪm/	nejvýznamnější věc/akce atd. života	43	<i>You are organizing the trip of a lifetime with your partner.</i>
on display	idiom	/ɒn dɪˈspleɪ/	v expozici	143	<i>The National has 2,300 paintings on display.</i>
on offer	idiom	/ɒn ˈɒfə(r)/	v nabídce	45	<i>Stop and try the incredible food on offer in Kyoto.</i>
open to the public	idiom	/əʊpən tə ðə ˈpʌblɪk/	přístupný veřejnosti	43	<i>Today the temple and gardens are open to the public.</i>
package [services]	noun	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	balíček (služeb apod.)	49	<i>Bradley is thinking of organizing a new package of trips for people over 55.</i>
pass [ticket]	noun	/pɑ:s/	vstupenka, jízdenka	44	<i>A one-day pass is \$20 and a guide is about \$20.</i>
pavilion	noun	/pəˈvɪliən/	pavilon	43	<i>The top two floors of the pavilion are covered in gold leaf.</i>
pay rise	noun	/ˈpeɪ raɪz/	zvýšení platu	144	<i>I think we should give everyone a 10% pay rise this year.</i>
performing arts	noun	/pəˈfɔ:mɪŋ ˈɑ:ts/	múzická umění	50	<i>This is the venue for performing arts.</i>
permission	noun	/pəˈmɪʃn/	povolení	43	<i>Visitors need special permission to visit and should go with a guide.</i>
pleased	adjective	/pli:zd/	potěšený	45	<i>The local people are always pleased to see visitors.</i>

point of view	noun	/ˌpɔɪnt əv 'vjuː/	hledisko	48	From a financial point of view , it needs to be two weeks.
portrait [painting]	noun	/ˈpɔːtrət/	portrét	43	This landscape is bigger than that portrait .
pot	noun	/pɒt/	hrnec	45	It contains tofu in a pot , which sounds boring.
presenter	noun	/prɪ'zɛntə(r)/	hlasatel/-ka	47	The presenter used some interesting visual aids during his talk.
pricing structure	noun	/ˈpraɪsɪŋ ˌstrʌktʃə(r)/	struktura (tvorby) cen	47	This table describes our pricing structure .
prompt	noun	/prɒmpt/	nápověda	47	Here is a slide with words you can use as a prompt .
provided	conjunction	/prə'vaɪdɪd/	pokud	144	I agree that we should arrange jeeps, provided that they are new ones.
pyramid	noun	/ˈpɪrəmɪd/	pyramida	52	Egypt is famous for its ancient temples and pyramids , which are over 4,000 years old.
raise (a point)	verb	/reɪz/	nadnést, zmínit	144	Are there any other points that you want to raise at the meeting?
reaction	noun	/rɪ'æksjən/	reakce	46	I was surprised by her reaction to the news.
relatively	adverb	/ˈrelətɪvli/	poměrně	143	The Met has a relatively small collection of European paintings.
ride	noun	/raɪd/	jízda	48	In my view, the cycle ride should be an extra thing.
rocks	noun	/rɒks/	skála, kámen	136	Your idea for a fun activity is to go to the Giant's Causeway and walk over the rocks .
safari	noun	/sə'fɑːri/	safari	48	They are currently planning a safari in Kenya.
seem	verb	/si:m/	vypadat	46	They seem pleased with the news.
segment [graph]	noun	/ˈsegmənt/	část	47	If you look at the blue segment of the pie chart, you can see the percentage of visitors from Europe.
senior citizen	noun	/ˌsiəniə sɪtɪzn/	důchodce, senior	47	The senior citizen ticket price is \$10.
sign up (for something)	phrasal verb	/saɪn ʌp/	přihlásit se	144	No one wanted to sign up for the tour, so we cancelled it.
site [location]	noun	/saɪt/	naleziště	44	Angkor Wat is the most famous temple in the largest archaeological site .
square metre	noun	/skweə(r) 'mi:tə(r)/	čtvereční metr	143	The Met is 190,000 square metres in size.
squeak	verb	/skwi:k/	vrzat	45	A 'nightingale floor' is a wooden floor that squeaks to warn the shogun of possible assassins.
staggering	adjective	/ˈstæɡərɪŋ/	ohromující	143	A staggering 8.8 million people visited the museum last year.
storey	noun	/ˈstoːri/	podlaží	43	The Golden Pavilion is a three- storey building surrounded by a lake and beautiful gardens.
structure [building]	noun	/ˈstrʌktʃə(r)/	stavba	50	Dubai has the biggest man-made structure in the world.
stunning	adjective	/ˈstʌnɪŋ/	fantastický	45	The temple gardens look stunning .
substantial	adjective	/səb'stænjl/	značný	143	The Louvre has a very substantial turnover.
sub-tropical	adjective	/ˌsʌb'trɒpɪkl/	subtropický	45	Kyoto has a sub-tropical climate.
surprised	adjective	/sə'praɪzd/	překvapený	45	Many people are surprised to learn that Kyoto is also an important centre for information technology.

surprising	adjective	/sə'praɪzɪŋ/	překvapivý	45	<i>If you want a surprising experience, you could stay in a capsule hotel.</i>
table [graph]	noun	/'teɪbl/	tabulka	144	<i>At the bottom of the screen, you can see a table.</i>
take (someone's) point	idiom	/teɪk ... pɔɪnt/	uznat něčí argument	49	<i>Yes, I take your point. I agree.</i>
temple	noun	/'templ/	chrám	43	<i>The temple is at the top of a 1,200-metre cliff.</i>
tiger	noun	/'taɪgə(r)/	tygr	48	<i>There are tigers, hippos, and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.</i>
tired	adjective	/'taɪəd/	unavený	45	<i>If you're feeling tired from looking at so many temples, stop and try the incredible food.</i>
tourism	noun	/'tʊərɪzəm/	turismus	45	<i>Kyoto isn't just a city of tourism.</i>
trainee	noun	/'treɪ'ni:/	učeň/učnice	45	<i>You can still see trainee geishas, called 'maiko', walking down the street.</i>
transport connections	noun	/'træns'pɔ:t kə'nekʃnz/	dopravní spojení	42	<i>The Louvre has excellent transport connections.</i>
turnover	noun	/'tɜ:nəʊvə(r)/	finanční obrát	143	<i>The Louvre has a very substantial turnover.</i>
vertical	adjective	/'vɜ:trɪkl/	svislý	47	<i>The vertical axis of the graph shows visitor numbers.</i>
villa	noun	/'vɪlə/	nájemní prázdninový dům	43	<i>The building was built originally as a villa for the shogun.</i>
visual aid	noun	/'vɪʒʒuəl 'eɪd/	vizuální pomůcka	47	<i>I'll use this graph as a visual aid during my presentation.</i>
weary	adjective	/'wiəri/	vyčerpaný	46	<i>I am feeling very weary after doing all that walking today.</i>
where (someone) is coming from	idiom	/weə(r) ... ɪz 'kʌmɪŋ frɒm/	mít na mysli	49	<i>I see where Bradley is coming from, but I don't think it's a good idea.</i>
wide-ranging	adjective	/'waɪd 'reɪndʒɪŋ/	rozsáhlý	143	<i>The Met has a very wide-ranging collection including North American art.</i>
work of art	noun	/'wɜ:k əv 'ɑ:t/	umělecké dílo	42	<i>My favourite work of art is Sunflowers by Van Gogh.</i>
zebra	noun	/'zebrə/	zebra	48	<i>There are zebras, hippos, and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.</i>

Unit 5

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
acceptable	adjective	/ək'septəbl/	přijatelný	55	Have you decided which ideas are acceptable ?
advisable	adjective	/əd'vaɪzəbl/	vhodný	56	Conventions are things that you don't have to do, but which are advisable and expected.
aircraft	noun	/'eəkrɑ:ft/	letadlo	145	When the air stewards are outside the aircraft , they have to wear their complete uniform.
anti-smoking	adjective	/,ænti 'sməʊkɪŋ/	zaměřený proti kouření	58	The company has an anti-smoking policy.
anti-war	adjective	/,ænti wɔ:(r)/	protiválečný	58	The protest is being run by an anti-war group.
aspect	noun	/'æspekt/	aspekt	145	I guess temperature is the most dangerous aspect of your job?
bacteria	noun	/bæk'tɪəriə/	bakterie	64	Bacteria are so small that you can only see them through a microscope.
basic	adjective	/'beɪsɪk/	základní	146	Learn some basic phrases, like 'I'm lost'!
bee	noun	/bi:/	včela	145	Red flowers are usually pollinated by birds or the wind because their colour is invisible to bees .
behaviour	noun	/bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/	chování	64	Her behaviour was completely terrible.
blue sky thinking	idiom	/,blu: skaɪ 'θɪŋkɪŋ/	imaginativní a vynalézavé myšlení/myšlenky	57	Some people call having interesting and new ideas ' blue sky thinking '.
boxer	noun	/'bɒksə(r)/	boxer/-ka	145	Judges are more likely to give a player high points if the boxer is wearing red clothes.
boxing	noun	/'bɒksɪŋ/	box	145	In a boxing match, judges are more likely to give a player high points if the boxer is wearing red clothes.
break up [lose signal]	phrasal verb	/'breɪk ʌp/	zmizet, ztratit se	59	Your phone signal can break up easily in the hills.
bride	noun	/braɪd/	nevěsta	56	At weddings you shouldn't wear the same colour dress as the bride .
bridegroom	noun	/'braɪdgru:m/	ženich	56	The bridegroom often wears morning dress.
bullying	noun	/'bʊlɪŋ/	šikana	58	He was a victim of bullying at school.
cab	noun	/kæb/	taxi	145	Yellow is used for school buses and taxi cabs in the USA.
cabinet [politics]	noun	/'kæbɪnət/	kabinet	56	A government minister in France caused a stir when she wore denim jeans to a cabinet meeting.
cafeteria	noun	/'kæfə'tɪəriə/	samoobslužná jídelna	63	You don't have to bring in your own lunch because there is a cafeteria .
cancellation	noun	/'kænsə'leɪʃn/	zrušení	60	Bad weather causes a lot of delays and cancellations of flights.
capable	adjective	/'keɪpəbl/	být schopný	57	You are capable of doing better work than this.
carbon emission	noun	/'kɑ:bən i'mɪʃn/	emise uhlíkových sloučenin	58	The company wanted to be more efficient so it reduced its carbon emissions and use of electricity.
certain	adjective	/'sɜ:tn/	určitý	145	We also use the colour with certain words to give a negative meaning, like 'list' and 'Monday'.

closed	adjective	/kloʊzd/	zavřený	60	<i>You shouldn't go at Chinese New Year because everything is closed.</i>
column	noun	/'kɒləm/	sloup	58	<i>Look at the words in the columns.</i>
computer virus	noun	/kəm'pjʊ:tə(r) ,vaɪrəs/	počítačový vir	64	Computer viruses and cyber-crime cost businesses billions of dollars.
connecting flight	noun	/kə'nektɪŋ flaɪt/	navazující let, přípoj	65	<i>If you have to take a connecting flight, stay one or two nights in the country.</i>
consider	verb	/kən'sɪdə(r)/	považovat co za co	145	People consider green to be a relaxing colour.
construction site	noun	/kən'strʌkʃn saɪt/	staveniště	55	<i>You must wear a high-visibility jacket at a construction site.</i>
control	noun	/kən'trəʊl/	řízení	64	<i>The pilot handed over control of the plane.</i>
convention	noun	/kən'venʃn/	zvyklost, konvence	56	<i>Like a language, there are rules and conventions for wearing clothes.</i>
cooperate	verb	/kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt/	spolupracovat	58	<i>Please can everyone cooperate with each other?</i>
co-pilot	noun	/'kəʊpaɪlət/	druhý pilot	58	<i>The co-pilot took control of the plane.</i>
co-produce	verb	/kəʊprə'dju:s/	spoluvyrábět	58	<i>The companies will co-produce the device.</i>
corporate	adjective	/'kɔ:pəreɪt/	firemní	56	<i>Tennis players are allowed to have corporate logos on their clothes.</i>
corporation tax	noun	/'kɔ:pə'reɪʃn tæks/	daň ze zisku společnosti	57	<i>The amount of corporation tax companies should pay is a grey area.</i>
crash [stock market]	noun	/kræʃ/	krach	57	<i>There was a crash in the market on Monday.</i>
cut out [disconnect]	phrasal verb	/'kʌt aʊt/	vypadnout (spojení)	59	<i>My phone cut out, so we didn't finish our conversation.</i>
cybercafé	noun	/'saɪbəkæfeɪ/	internetová kavárna	58	<i>We all went to the cybercafé to access the Internet.</i>
cybercrime	noun	/'saɪbəkraɪm/	počítačová kriminalita	58	<i>There is a lot of cybercrime on the Internet.</i>
cyberspace	noun	/'saɪbəspeɪs/	kybernetický prostor	58	<i>Your email must have got lost in cyberspace.</i>
damage	verb	/'dæmɪdʒ/	poškodit	64	<i>I try to use eco-friendly products that don't damage the environment.</i>
dehydrated	adjective	/'di:haɪ'dreɪtɪd/	dehydrovaný	65	<i>Many people feel dehydrated at the end of a flight.</i>
denim	noun	/'denɪm/	džínovina	56	<i>She wore denim jeans to a cabinet meeting at the presidential palace in Paris.</i>
dishonest	adjective	/'dɪs'ɒnɪst/	nečestný	57	<i>When you lie you are being dishonest.</i>
disorganized	adjective	/'dɪs'ɔ:gənəɪzɪd/	dezorganizovaný, organizačně neschopný	57	<i>You are very disorganized! You're never on time for anything!</i>
disqualified	adjective	/'dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	diskvalifikovaný	145	<i>If the referee shows a player a red card, the player is disqualified from the game.</i>
dissatisfied	adjective	/'dɪs'sætɪsfɑɪd/	nespokojený	145	<i>The colour green can improve your mood if you're feeling miserable, or dissatisfied with your life.</i>
dissimilar	adjective	/'dɪ'sɪmɪlə(r)/	odlišný	57	<i>These two items are not dissimilar. They are the same size and colour.</i>
dynasty	noun	/'dɪnəsti/	dynastie	145	<i>In China, emperors in the Ming dynasty wore yellow clothes.</i>
eco-friendly	adjective	/'i:kəʊ 'frendli/	šetrný k životnímu prostředí	145	<i>The colour green represents eco-friendly products and companies.</i>
e-commerce	noun	/'i:kɒmɜ:s/	internetové obchodování	58	E-commerce is booming.
ecotourism	noun	/'i:kəʊtʊəɪzəm/	ekoturistika	58	Ecotourism is a fast-growing sector of the tourism industry.

eco-warrior	noun	/i:kəʊ ,wɒriə(r)/	(radikální) ekologický aktivista	58	<i>Do you consider yourself an eco-warrior?</i>
(get) engaged	adjective	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	zasnoubený	64	<i>She told me she'd got engaged again.</i>
equivalent	noun	/i'kwɪvələnt/	ekvivalent	60	<i>You should definitely take formal clothes to Hong Kong: a suit and tie for men and the equivalent for women.</i>
escape	verb	/ɪ'skeɪp/	uniknout, utéct	146	<i>I really want to find a quiet place to relax, to escape the city.</i>
excursion	noun	/ɪk'skɜ:ʃn/	výlet	146	<i>What about a fun excursion, like a helicopter ride?</i>
expected	adjective	/ɪk'spektɪd/	očekávaný	56	<i>Conventions are things that you don't have to do, but which are advisable and expected.</i>
ex-wife	noun	/'eks 'waɪf/	bývalá manželka	58	<i>I recently saw my ex-wife again.</i>
fine	noun	/faɪn/	pokuta	58	<i>You'll receive a fine if you drive while holding a mobile phone.</i>
fire away	phrasal verb	/'faɪə(r) ə'weɪ/	tak spusť, ptej se, apod.	145	<i>OK. Fire away. What's your first question?</i>
fire risk	noun	/'faɪə(r) rɪsk/	požární riziko	54	<i>Who wears special clothes because of the fire risk?</i>
former	adjective	/'fɔ:mə(r)/	bývalý	58	<i>George Bush is a former US president.</i>
freezing	adjective	/'fri:zɪŋ/	mrazivý	54	<i>Who has to work in freezing conditions?</i>
function	noun	/'fʌŋkʃn/	funkce	54	<i>Work clothes often have a special function.</i>
gear [clothes]	noun	/'geə(r)/	výstroj	145	<i>When we're at sea we usually have to wear special waterproof gear.</i>
get (a) hold of (someone) [grab]	idiom	/get 'həʊld ɒv/	zmocnit se koho	145	<i>The rest of the uniform has to be tight so the other team can't get hold of you so easily.</i>
glove	noun	/'glʌv/	(prstová) rukavice	54	<i>Why do trawler men wear gloves?</i>
government	noun	/'gʌvənmənt/	vláda	56	<i>Recently, a government minister in France caused a stir.</i>
grammar	noun	/'græmə(r)/	gramatika	56	<i>Make sure your grammar is correct.</i>
green light [permission]	noun	/'gri:n 'laɪt/	zelená	57	<i>Getting a 'green light' means that you can start a project.</i>
grey area	noun	/'greɪ 'eəriə/	nejasně vymezená oblast (zákona apod.)	57	<i>The amount of corporation tax companies should pay is a 'grey area'.</i>
gun	noun	/'gʌn/	pistole	128	<i>You don't need a permit to own a gun.</i>
handle [hold]	verb	/'hændl/	manipulovat s čím	145	<i>Gloves make it easier to handle the ball.</i>
handwriting	noun	/'hændraɪtɪŋ/	rukopis	64	<i>His handwriting is terrible.</i>
hard hat	noun	/'hɑ:d 'hæt/	ochranná přilba	55	<i>You must wear a hard hat in this area.</i>
hood	noun	/'hʊd/	kapuce	55	<i>You aren't allowed to walk around the shop with your hood up.</i>
identity card/ID card	noun	/aɪ'dentəti kɑ:d/ /aɪ 'di: kɑ:d/	průkaz totožnosti	55	<i>You must have an identity card in this country.</i>
illegal	adjective	/'ɪli:gl/	nelegální	145	<i>The 'black market' means illegal trade.</i>
illegible	adjective	/'ɪledʒəbl/	nečitelný	57	<i>Your handwriting is so messy, it's illegible.</i>
illogical	adjective	/'ɪlədʒɪkl/	nelogický	57	<i>Don't be silly, that's illogical.</i>
immoral	adjective	/'ɪmɒrəl/	nemorální	57	<i>Don't do that, it's immoral!</i>
imperfect	adjective	/'ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt/	nedokonalý	57	<i>The work carried out was imperfect.</i>
in office [politics]	idiom	/ɪn 'ɒfɪs/	v úřadu, ve funkčním období	58	<i>The President of the United States wrote a book about his time in office at the White House.</i>
in the black	idiom	/ɪn ðə 'blæk/	v černých číslech, hospodařící se ziskem	57	<i>A company 'in the black' has more money than it owes.</i>
in the heart of	idiom	/ɪn ðə 'hɑ:t ɒv/	v srdci, ve středu	60	<i>The hotel is in the heart of Central, and it has very reasonable prices.</i>

incapable	adjective	/ɪn'keɪpəbl/	neschopný	57	Are you incapable of doing this work?
incredibly	adverb	/ɪn'kredəbli/	neuvěřitelně	146	You'd better not have the red curry – it's incredibly hot!
institution [important system]	noun	/ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	instituce	56	We must wear a suit or dress to show respect to our institutions .
invisible	adjective	/ɪn'vɪzəbl/	neviditelný	145	Red flowers are usually pollinated by birds or the wind because the colour is invisible to bees.
irregular	adjective	/ɪ'regjələ(r)/	nepřavidelný	57	It is an irregular pattern.
irrelevant	adjective	/ɪ'reləvənt/	nepodstatný	57	As long as you worked hard and did your best, the outcome is irrelevant .
irresponsible	adjective	/ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	nezodpovědný	145	The colour yellow is often worn by people who are optimistic, if slightly irresponsible .
Islam	noun	/ɪz'lɑ:m/	islám	145	Green is the colour of Islam .
judge	noun	/dʒʌdʒ/	rozhodčí	145	A judge is more likely to give a player high points if the person is wearing red clothes.
keen (on)	adjective	/ki:n/	naděšený	146	I'm not keen on shopping.
kill	verb	/kɪl/	zabít	58	I think it is cruel to kill animals for meat.
kit [clothes]	noun	/kɪt/	úbor	56	Players at the Wimbledon tennis championships have to wear kit that is mainly white.
knee	noun	/ni:/	koleno	145	We have lots of padding on our shoulders and knees .
known	adjective	/nəʊn/	známý	57	The answer is not yet known .
landline	noun	/lændlaɪn/	pevná linka	59	Tell Dita to call your landline .
legal	adjective	/li:gl/	právní, legální	57	It is legal to drive at the age of seventeen in the UK.
legible	adjective	/ledʒəbl/	čitelný	57	Make sure your handwriting is legible .
letter box	noun	/letəbɒks/	dopisní schránka	145	In the UK, letter boxes and buses are red.
lie	verb	/laɪ/	lhát	58	Please don't lie to me!
limousine	noun	/lɪmə'zi:n/	limuzína	145	I ordered a limousine to pick up the VIP from the hotel.
logical	adjective	/lɒdʒɪkl/	logický	57	His argument is logical , but I still don't agree with him.
long-haul	adjective	/lɒŋ hɔ:l/	dálkový	65	Do you have any advice for surviving a long-haul flight?
lucky	adjective	/lʌki/	šťastný	145	Red is a lucky colour in China.
mailbox	noun	/meɪlbɒks/	poštovní schránka	145	Most mailboxes in the UK are painted red.
manufacturing	noun	/mænju'fæktʃərɪŋ/	výroba	58	The Italian and Chinese manufacturing companies will build a new motorcycle.
messy	adjective	/mesi/	neuklizený	58	Have you ever been to her flat? It's really messy .
military	noun	/mɪlətri/	armáda	132	Guns are only for use by the military .
minister [politics]	noun	/mɪnɪstə(r)/	ministr/-yně	56	A government minister in France caused a stir when she wore denim jeans.
miserable	adjective	/mɪzrəbl/	mizerný	145	The colour green can improve your mood if you're feeling miserable .
moral	adjective	/mɒrəl/	morální	57	We have a moral obligation to help the poor.
mysterious	adjective	/mɪ'stɪəriəs/	tajemný	145	Black is the colour of the hidden, the unknown, and the mysterious .
national	adjective	/næʃnəl/	národní	145	Green is the national colour of Ireland.
notice	noun	/nəʊtɪs/	upozornění	55	That notice says 'credit cards only'.

on the other hand	idiom	/ɒn ðə 'lðə(r) hænd/	na druhou stranu	145	On the other hand , in a boxing match, judges are more likely to give a player high points if they are wearing red.
opponent	noun	/ə'pəʊnənt/	protivník/protivnice	56	Opponents of Cecile Duflot, head of the Green Party, were shocked.
oppose	verb	/ə'pəʊz/	postavit se proti čemu	58	They will oppose the legislation at the next vote.
optimistic	adjective	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	optimistický	145	Yellow is often worn by people who are optimistic , if slightly irresponsible.
out of the blue	idiom	/aʊt ɒv ðə 'bluː/	zčistajasna	57	When something happens 'out of the blue' , it is unexpected.
owe	verb	/əʊ/	dlužít	57	A company 'in the red' owes money.
ownership	noun	/'əʊnəʃɪp/	vlastnictví	132	The private ownership of guns is prohibited.
padding	noun	/'pædɪŋ/	vycpávka	145	We have lots of padding on our shoulders and knees for protection.
peak time	noun	/'pi:k taɪm/	dopravní špička	65	At peak times , flights are very busy.
permit	verb	/'pɛ'mɪt/	povolit	55	Mobile phones are not permitted in the library.
pet	noun	/'pet/	domácí zvířátko	62	You can't bring any pets into the building.
phrase	noun	/'freɪz/	fráze	146	You can learn some basic phrases , like 'I'm lost'!
pickpocket	noun	/'pɪkpɒkɪt/	kapesní zloděj	146	There are lots of pickpockets on the underground!
pit stop	noun	/'pɪt stɒp/	zastávka v boxech	145	The team uses the pit stop to refuel the car.
pollinate	verb	/'pɒləneɪt/	opylovat	145	Bees pollinate the flowers in my garden.
present [give]	verb	/'prɪːzənt/	předložit, předat	60	People in Hong Kong present business cards in two hands.
presidential	adjective	/'prezɪ'denʃl/	prezidentský	56	She wore denim jeans to a cabinet meeting at the presidential palace.
prohibited	adjective	/'prə'hɪbɪtɪd/	zakázaný	132	The private ownership of guns is prohibited .
protective	adjective	/'prə'tektɪv/	ochranný	145	It's a dangerous game so we need to wear protective clothing.
public relations/PR	noun	/'pʌblɪk rɪ'leɪʃnz/ /'pi:ɑ:(r)/	vztahy s veřejností	145	Can you put me through to Simone Parker in the Public Relations Department?
reception [signal]	noun	/'rɪ'sepʃn/	signál	59	The mobile phone reception is bad.
recharge	verb	/'rɪ:'tʃɑ:dʒ/	znovu nabít	65	You'd better recharge all your batteries for tablets and games.
referee [sport]	noun	/'refə'riː/	rozhodčí	145	If the referee shows a player a red card, the player is disqualified.
refill	verb	/'rɪ:'fɪl/	tankovat, dolévat	145	Gloves are really important in case any petrol spills when we refill the cars.
refuel	verb	/'rɪ:'fju:əl/	tankovat	145	We use the pit stop to change the tyres and refuel the car.
relate	verb	/'rɪ'leɪt/	dát do souvislosti	58	How does your company policy relate to the environment?
reschedule	verb	/'rɪ:'ʃedju:l/	přeložit	145	I'd like to reschedule the meeting to another date.
responsible	adjective	/'rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	odpovědný	57	You need to be more responsible in future.
robe	noun	/'rəʊb/	roucho, talár	145	The judge wore a special robe .
rope	noun	/'rəʊp/	lano	145	We also have to wear gloves to protect our hands from ropes .
see red	idiom	/'si:'red/	vidět rudě	57	If you 'see red' , it means you're very angry.

send off	phrasal verb	/,send 'ɒf/	vyloučit, vykázat z hřiště	145	<i>The player was disqualified from the game and sent off the pitch.</i>
service [tip]	noun	/'sɜ:vis/	obsluha	63	<i>Service was not included in the bill, so we left a tip.</i>
session	noun	/'seɪn/	jednání	62	<i>You don't have to wear a suit to the conference sessions.</i>
shade	noun	/ʃeɪd/	odstín	145	<i>In the US, most mailboxes are painted this shade.</i>
shocked	adjective	/ʃɒkt/	šokovaný	56	<i>Opponents of Cecile Duflot were shocked that she was wearing jeans.</i>
shoulder	noun	/'ʃəʊldə(r)/	rameno	145	<i>We also have lots of padding on our shoulders and knees.</i>
smart casual	adjective	/'smɑ:t 'kæʒuəl/	neformální, ale elegantní	55	<i>Please wear smart casual clothes.</i>
sophistication	noun	/'sɒfɪstɪ'keɪʃn/	důmyslnost	145	<i>The colour black represents sophistication and power.</i>
stir	noun	/stɜ:(r)/	rozruch	56	<i>She caused a stir with the clothes she wore.</i>
stopover	noun	/'stɒpəʊvə(r)/	zastávka pro přestup	65	<i>It's a long flight to Australia, but we had a stopover in Singapore for two nights.</i>
supporter	noun	/'sə'pɔ:tə(r)/	stoupenec/ stoupenkyně	56	<i>Supporters of Ms Duflot responded by saying that she doesn't have to follow all the formal rules of the past.</i>
threat	noun	/θret/	hrozba	58	<i>The biggest threat to global internet security is cybercrime.</i>
tidy	adjective	/'taɪdi/	uklizený	57	<i>Your house is always very tidy.</i>
trade	noun	/'treɪd/	obchod	145	<i>The 'black market' means the illegal trade of goods or money.</i>
trawler	noun	/'trɔ:lə(r)/	rybářská loď s vlečnou sítí	54	<i>Why do trawler men wear gloves?</i>
tuxedo	noun	/'tʌk'si:dəʊ/	smoking	145	<i>A tuxedo is a type of formal dinner suit for men.</i>
typhoon	noun	/'taɪfu:n/	tajfun	60	<i>I'd avoid September because it's the typhoon season.</i>
tyre	noun	/'taɪə(r)/	pneumatika	145	<i>When we change the tyres and refuel the car during pit stops, we have to work really quickly.</i>
unknown	adjective	/'ʌn'nəʊn/	neznámý	145	<i>Black is the colour of the hidden, the unknown, and the mysterious.</i>
unlucky	adjective	/'ʌn'lʌki/	nešťastný	145	<i>Some people believe it's unlucky to write a person's name in the colour red.</i>
untidy	adjective	/'ʌn'taɪdi/	neuklizený	57	<i>The house was very untidy!</i>
visible	adjective	/'vɪzəbl/	viditelný	57	<i>Make sure the logo is visible on the website.</i>
waterproofs	noun	/'wɔ:təpru:fs/	nepromokavá a voděodolná výstroj	54	<i>When we're not actually working, we should wear our waterproofs.</i>
white goods	noun	/'waɪt gudz/	bílé zboží	57	<i>Electrical equipment in the house like fridges and washing machines are called 'white goods'.</i>
wind	noun	/'wɪnd/	vítr	145	<i>The wind is very strong today!</i>
zone	noun	/'zəʊn/	zóna	128	<i>Smoking is not permitted in private or public areas, only in special smoking zones.</i>

Unit 6

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
accusation	noun	/ˌækjuːzeɪʃn/	obvinění	76	The company has issued a statement of the accusations . It claims they are completely false.
achieve	verb	/ə'tʃi:v/	dokázat, dosáhnout	75	These measures will achieve a significant development in costs.
achiever	noun	/ə'tʃi:və(r)/	úspěšný člověk	75	We might think political achievers are usually older.
adjust	verb	/ə'dʒʌst/	nastavit si	68	You can adjust the glasses to suit your face.
adjustable	adjective	/ə'dʒʌstəbl/	nastavitelný	68	When did Josh Silver have the idea for the adjustable glasses?
affordable	adjective	/ə'fɔ:dəbl/	cenově dostupný	68	He has also managed to design the glasses so they are affordable .
agreement	noun	/ə'gri:mənt/	dohoda	70	The two sides came to an agreement .
agricultural	adjective	/ˌægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl/	zemědělský	69	Part of the solution may come through improvements in agricultural performance.
agriculture	noun	/ˌægrɪkʌltʃə(r)/	zemědělství	69	We can then use more sea water in agriculture .
anti-virus	adjective	/ˌæntɪvaɪrəs/	antivirový	128	Buy a new anti-virus program and look for the problem.
any/no longer	idiom	/ˌeni 'lɒŋgə(r)/ /nəʊ 'lɒŋgə(r)/	dál, už ne	67	He couldn't work any longer because he had lost his eyesight.
assistance	noun	/ə'sɪstəns/	pomoc	70	How can I be of assistance ?
attack	verb	/ə'tæk/	zaútočit	75	The crocodile came very near to the boat, but it didn't attack them.
backwards	adverb	/ˈbækwədz/	zpátky	147	You can use the remote control to move forward and backwards through the slides.
behind (schedule)	adverb	/br'haɪnd/	pozadu s čím	146	She had already missed several classes the week before, so she was behind with her homework.
body [main part]	noun	/'bɒdi/	podstata	71	How did you word the body of the proposal?
bucket	noun	/'bʌktɪ/	kbelík	66	As engineers, they had seen the problems people in Africa faced carrying water buckets .
camp	noun	/kæmp/	tábor	74	We packed our bags, left the camp , and walked to the river.
carrier	noun	/'kæriə(r)/	přenosná nádoba	67	While they were working in Ghana, they had the idea of designing a new kind of water carrier .
cathode ray tube (CRT)	noun	/'kæθəʊd reɪ/ add tube	obrazovka	75	The man who invented the cathode ray TV, Philo Farnsworth, was also in his 20s.
change [returned money]	noun	/tʃeɪndʒ/	peníze nazpět	73	The notice says 'Exact money only – no change given'!
charge [crime]	noun	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	obvinění	70	I saw him steal the money, so his denial of the charge against him is unbelievable.
charger [electronic]	noun	/'tʃɑ:dʒə(r)/	nabíječka	73	Hmmm ... it looks like your mobile is broken because of a problem with the charger .
claim	verb	/kleɪm/	tvrdit	76	The company claims the accusations are completely false.
concern [be about]	verb	/kən'sɜ:n/	týkat se	146	My research concerns developing new technologies.

consumption	noun	/kən'sʌmpʃn/	spotřeba	69	Water consumption varies greatly by country.
container	noun	/kən'teɪnə(r)/	nádoba	66	So they had the idea to put water in the wheel itself, not in a container on top.
definition	noun	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/	definice	70	What is the definition of that word?
delete	verb	/dɪ'li:t/	vymazat	128	Delete everything on your computer and reinstall all the software.
demand	verb	/dɪ'mɑ:nd/	požadovat	76	I demand to know why you are acting so strangely!
denial	noun	/dɪ'naɪəl/	odmítnutí	70	The press officer issued a strongly worded denial .
depressed	adjective	/dɪ'prest/	deprimovaný	75	They had both failed their mid-term exams, and were feeling depressed about the future.
desalination	noun	/,di:sæli'neɪʃn/	odsolování	69	The development of better methods of desalination will allow us to use more sea water in agriculture.
developed (countries)	adjective	/dɪ'veləpt/	vyspělý	66	How can the developed world help solve the problem of water shortages?
disappearance	noun	/,dɪsə'piərəns/	zmizení	70	The disappearance of the money didn't make sense.
distribute	verb	/dɪ'strɪbjʊ:t/ /'dɪstrɪbjʊ:t/	distribuoovat	68	Josh Silver will distribute the glasses all round the world.
donate	verb	/dəʊ'neɪt/	darovat	68	People will donate the installation systems, so communities do not have to pay for them.
down [system]	adjective	/daʊn/	nefunkční	147	Yes, sorry, the Internet's down at the moment.
drinking water	noun	/'drɪŋkɪŋ ,wɔ:tə(r)/	pitná voda	66	In which countries is there a shortage of clean drinking water ?
drop	verb	/drɒp/	upustit	132	Did you drop your laptop in the street?
drop (of water)	noun	/drɒp/	kapka (vody)	69	I don't want to waste a single drop of water.
drop in the ocean	idiom	/drɒp ɪn ðə 'əʊʃn/	kapka v moři	69	These actions may seem like a drop in the ocean , but every drop helps!
earthquake	noun	/'z:θkweɪk/	zemětřesení	76	The government provided assistance to the earthquake victims.
educate	verb	/'edʒukeɪt/	vzdělávat	146	The important thing now is to educate and train everyone involved.
effective	adjective	/'ɪfektɪv/	účinný	71	Look at these tips for effective presentations.
encouragement	noun	/'ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/	povzbuzení	70	He gave him lots of encouragement to pass his exams.
end result	noun	/'end rɪ'zʌlt/	konečný výsledek	132	The end result is fresh produce.
ensure	verb	/'ɪn'ʃʊə(r)/	zajistit	76	The filter will ensure the removal of all bacteria from the water.
establish	verb	/'ɪstæblɪʃ/	založit	75	They worked to establish Facebook while they were at college.
exact	adjective	/'ɪɡzækt/	přesný	73	What you need is a notice on it saying ' Exact money only – no change given'.
explanation	noun	/'eksplə'neɪʃn/	vysvětlení	70	What is your explanation for this work?
explode	verb	/'ɪk'spləʊd/	vybuchnout	73	Your mobile will explode if you leave it charging for too long.
exploration	noun	/'eksplə'reɪʃn/	průzkum	70	Space exploration is very expensive.
factory settings	noun	/'fæktəri ,setɪŋz/	tovární nastavení	132	You lose all the data from your mobile when you restore factory settings .
fall over	phrasal verb	/fɔ:l 'əʊvə(r)/	upadnout, skácet se	67	Lila used to fall over a lot in school.

false	adjective	/fə:ls/	nepravdivý	76	<i>The company claims the accusations are completely false.</i>
farm	noun	/fɑ:m/	statek, farma	132	<i>Most farms use large amounts of water to grow vegetables and fruit.</i>
fault [system]	noun	/fə:lt/	chyba, porucha	147	<i>The speakers don't work because there's a fault with the sound.</i>
feel free (to do something)	idiom	/fi:l fri:/	klidně udělat co	147	<i>Please feel free to email me with any questions.</i>
filter	noun	/'fɪltə(r)/	filtr	66	<i>Michael designed a bottle with its own filter system.</i>
filtered	adjective	/'fɪltəd/	filtrovaný	66	<i>People had tried to produce filtered water before.</i>
fingers crossed	idiom	/'fɪŋgəz ,krɒst/	držet palce	72	<i>Yes, that might fix the problem. Fingers crossed!</i>
flash	verb	/flæʃ/	rozsvítit se	77	<i>When you switch the TV on, the green light will flash.</i>
float	verb	/fləʊt/	plavat	75	<i>The boat they bought wouldn't float.</i>
footprint	noun	/'fʊtprɪnt/	stopa	69	<i>What is your water footprint?</i>
force	verb	/fɔ:s/	donutit koho k čemu	68	<i>His poor eyesight was going to force him into retirement.</i>
forwards	adverb	/'fɔ:wədz/	dopředu	147	<i>You can use the remote control to move forwards.</i>
garage	noun	/'gærɪdʒ/	servis	73	<i>What you need to do is take your car to the garage as soon as possible.</i>
get involved	idiom	/get ɪn'vɒlvd/	zúčastnit se	147	<i>Would you like to get involved with this programme?</i>
give back	phrasal verb	/'gɪv ,bæk/	vrátit	73	<i>Can you give back the change please?</i>
global warming	noun	/'gləʊbl 'wɔ:ɪmɪŋ/	globální oteplování	70	<i>Governments need to work together to find an explanation to the problem of global warming.</i>
goal	noun	/'gəʊl/	cíl	68	<i>The company's goal is to give 10 million people access to fresh drinking water.</i>
GPS/Global Positioning System	noun	/dʒi: pi: 'es/ /,gləʊbl pə'zɪŋɪŋ ,sɪstəm/	GPS	77	<i>The GPS isn't working properly, so we keep getting lost.</i>
ground	noun	/'graʊnd/	země, pozemek půda	68	<i>The ground should be prepared before we dig a hole.</i>
guidance	noun	/'gaɪdnə/	rady	70	<i>Would you like some extra guidance on how to set up a website?</i>
hard disk	noun	/'hɑ:d 'dɪsk/	pevný disk	77	<i>It looks like a problem with the hard disk. I think you need a new computer.</i>
harmful	adjective	/'hɑ:mfl/	škodlivý	146	<i>My research concerns developing new technologies for use in water purification, that is, removing harmful bacteria.</i>
hectare	noun	/'hekteə(r)/	hektar	69	<i>Europe has increased from 3 tonnes of food per hectare to 10 tonnes.</i>
hidden	adjective	/'hɪdn/	skrytý	69	<i>He says that we are not aware of 90% of the water we use, as it is 'hidden' water used in the production of the food.</i>
humanity	noun	/'hju:'mænəti/	lidstvo	70	<i>Has the development of the motor car been a positive or negative thing for humanity?</i>
hurt	verb	/'hɜ:t/	zranit (se)	146	<i>Many girls and woman hurt themselves by carrying heavy buckets.</i>
ideal	adjective	/'aɪ'di:əl/	ideální	75	<i>Is there an ideal time in your life to achieve great things?</i>
identify	verb	/'aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	identifikovat	146	<i>Let's begin to identify the problems.</i>

impossible	adjective	/ɪmˈpɒsəbl/	nemožný	72	<i>It is impossible to connect to the Internet if the servers aren't working.</i>
individual [person]	noun	/ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/	jednotlivec	69	<i>In the meantime, what can the individual do?</i>
initial	adjective	/ɪˈnɪʃl/	první, výchozí	68	<i>After they had done some more work on the initial design, they came up with the concept of the current water system.</i>
innovation	noun	/ˌɪnəˈveɪʃn/	inovace	66	<i>We use innovation to create great websites.</i>
inspiration	noun	/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃn/	inspirace	68	<i>Silver was discussing optical lenses with a colleague when he had a moment of inspiration.</i>
installation	noun	/ˌɪnstəˈleɪʃn/	instalace, zařízení	68	<i>Communities do not pay for the pump systems – all installations are donated.</i>
interact	verb	/ˌɪntərˈækt/	komunikovat	71	<i>Try to interact with the audience by asking them questions.</i>
inventor	noun	/ɪnˈventə(r)/	vynálezce/ vynálezkyně	68	<i>The inventor of the original play pump was Ronnie Stuver.</i>
jump [increase]	verb	/dʒʌmp/	(vy)skočit	69	<i>The figure jumps to 5,000 litres per day for a meat eater.</i>
keep (on) (doing something) [repeat]	idiom	/ki:p/	stále dělat co	73	<i>The car keeps making a strange noise when I drive over 70 kilometres per hour.</i>
leaky	adjective	/ˈli:ki/	kapající, netěsnící	69	<i>Have you thought about taking a shower instead of a bath, or fixing your leaky taps?</i>
license	verb	/ˈlaɪsns/	udělit povolení/licenci	68	<i>Field and Ristic decided to license the product in 1990.</i>
look up	verb	/ˈlʊk ʌp/	vyhledat	76	<i>When I don't know the meaning of something, I look up its definition in the dictionary.</i>
merry-go-round	noun	/ˈmeri ɡəʊ raʊnd/	kolotoč	68	<i>The water system is a children's merry-go-round with a pump.</i>
mid-term	adjective	/ˌmɪdˈtɜ:m/	pololetní	75	<i>They both failed their mid-term exam.</i>
motion	noun	/ˈməʊʃn/	pohyb	68	<i>The spinning motion of the merry-go-round pumps water from a hole in the ground to the tank.</i>
needle	noun	/ˈni:dl/	jehla	68	<i>He wasn't able to thread the needle on his sewing machine.</i>
official [person]	noun	/əˈfɪʃl/	funkcionář/-ka, úředník/úřednice	70	<i>Should government officials accept payments from private companies for advice or consultancy work?</i>
operating system/OS	noun	/ˈɒperətɪŋ ˌsɪstəm/ / ˌəʊ ˈes/	operační systém	128	<i>Delete everything on your computer and reinstall all the software (the operating system).</i>
optical lenses	noun	/ˌɒptɪkl ˈlenzɪz/	optické čočky	68	<i>Silver was discussing optical lenses with a colleague when he had a moment of inspiration.</i>
outline	noun	/ˈaʊtlaɪn/	nástin, osnova	71	<i>Plan the outline of a short presentation using the structure below.</i>
package	verb	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	zabalit	69	<i>So it takes 140 litres to grow, produce, package, and ship the coffee beans.</i>
performance [quality]	noun	/pəˈfɔ:məns/	výkon, výstup	69	<i>Part of the solution may come through improvements in agricultural performance.</i>
personal best	noun	/ˌpɜ:sənl ˈbest/	osobní rekord	75	<i>By that time he had run nine marathons with a personal best of 5 hours and 40 minutes.</i>

pesticide	noun	/ˈpestɪsaɪd/	pesticid	69	Part of the solution may come through improvements in agricultural performance, through the use of better fertilizers, pesticides , etc.
physics	noun	/ˈfɪzɪks/	fyzika	68	Josh Silver is a professor of physics at Oxford University.
political	adjective	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/	politický	75	We might think political achievers are usually older.
pork	noun	/pɔːk/	vepřové (maso)	69	Pork production uses 4,800 litres of water per kg.
president	noun	/ˈprezɪdənt/	prezident/-ka	75	Barack Obama became President of the USA in 2008 at the age of 47.
previously	adverb	/ˈpriːviəslɪ/	předtím	132	Farmers who had previously found it very difficult to grow fresh produce in the world's drier regions can now do so without using electricity.
professor	noun	/prəˈfesə(r)/	profesor/-ka	68	Josh Silver is a professor of physics.
program [software]	noun	/ˈprəʊgræm/	program	128	Buy a new anti-virus program and look for the problem.
properly	adverb	/ˈprɒpəli/	(po)řádně	147	The speakers aren't working properly .
pump	noun	/pʌmp/	čerpadlo	68	The inventor of the original play pump was Ronnie Stuiver.
purification	noun	/ˌpjʊəɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/	čištění	146	My research concerns developing new technologies for use in water purification .
put into practice	idiom	/pʊt ɪntə ˈpræktɪs/	uvést do praxe	146	Our findings will need to be put into practice .
realize	verb	/ˈriːəlaɪz/	uvědomit si	66	They did realize that the wheel was the most expensive part of the design.
recap	verb	/ˈriːkæp/	shrnout, zrekapitulovat	71	Give a summary at the end, and recap your point at the end of each stage.
recycle	verb	/ˈriːsaɪkl/	recyklovat	69	What is the best thing to do with the items below: reuse them, recycle them, or throw them away?
refusal	noun	/rɪˈfjuːzl/	odmítnutí	70	His refusal of our offer was final.
reinstall	verb	/riːɪnˈstɔːl/	přeinstalovat	128	Delete everything on your computer and reinstall all the software.
removal	noun	/rɪˈmuːvl/	odstranění	70	The removal of all errors was vital to the success of the project.
resistance	noun	/rɪˈzɪstəns/	odpor	70	The protestors' resistance to the war was inspiring.
restart [computer]	verb	/riːˈstɑːt/	restartovat	72	Please restart your computer.
restore	verb	/rɪˈstɔː(r)/	obnovit	132	Restore factory settings to your phone.
retirement	noun	/rɪˈtaɪəmənt/	odchod do důchodu	75	He started running at the age of 63 when most of his friends were of retirement age.
reuse	verb	/riːˈjuːz/	znovu použít	69	Please reuse the bags so there is no waste.
rickshaw	noun	/ˈrɪkʃɔː/	rikša	75	They bought a rickshaw to carry their equipment.
risk	verb	/rɪsk/	riskovat	146	You risk hurting yourself if you carry the water.
row(ing) boat	noun	/ˈrəʊbɔːt/	pramice, veslice	75	They bought a row boat and floated down the river.
sanitation	noun	/ˌsænɪˈteɪʃn/	hygienická opatření, sanitace	146	Water sanitation is probably the greatest challenge facing the world today.
satisfaction	noun	/ˌsætɪsˈfækʃn/	uspokojení	70	He gets a lot of satisfaction from helping his friends.

sea water	noun	/ˈsiː wɔːtə(r)/	mořská voda	132	<i>Sundrop Farms developed a system that uses sea water and the sun's energy.</i>
server [computer]	noun	/ˈsɜːvə(r)/	server	72	<i>If the servers aren't working, it's impossible to connect to the Internet.</i>
sewing machine	noun	/ˈsəʊɪŋ məʃiːn/	šicí stroj	68	<i>Henry was a tailor who had been forced to retire because he could no longer see to thread the needle of his sewing machine.</i>
ship	verb	/ʃɪp/	přepravit	69	<i>So it takes 140 litres to grow, produce, package, and ship the beans.</i>
shortage	noun	/ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/	nedostatek	66	<i>In which countries is there a shortage of clean drinking water?</i>
significant	adjective	/ˌsɪɡnɪfɪkənt/	významný	69	<i>There is a significant reduction in water consumption if you are a vegetarian.</i>
social networking	noun	/ˌsəʊʃl ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ/	vytváření sociálních sítí	75	<i>We all know about the young computer and social networking entrepreneurs like Mark Zuckerberg.</i>
speaker [audio]	noun	/ˈspiːkə(r)/	reproduktor	72	<i>If there's a fault with the sound, it could be the speakers.</i>
species	noun	/ˈspiːʃiːz/	druh	70	<i>The life of this species of flower is threatened.</i>
spin	verb	/spɪn/	točit (se)	68	<i>The merry-go-round will spin round and round.</i>
storage tank	noun	/ˈstɔːrɪdʒ tæŋk/	nádrž	68	<i>It is a children's merry-go-round with a pump, a storage tank, and a tap.</i>
strike [disaster]	verb	/straɪk/	udeřit, zasáhnout	66	<i>No one expected Hurricane Katrina to strike.</i>
supply	noun	/səˈplaɪ/	dodávka	69	<i>We also need to improve the management of our water supply.</i>
survival	noun	/səˈvaɪvəl/	přežití	70	<i>The survival of the animals was the most important thing.</i>
system	noun	/ˈsɪstəm/	system	66	<i>Michael decided to do something and designed a bottle with its own filter system.</i>
tailor	noun	/ˈteɪlə(r)/	krejčí	68	<i>Henry was a tailor who had been forced to retire.</i>
thread	verb	/θred/	navléknout	68	<i>Henry was a tailor who had been forced to retire because he could no longer see to thread the needle.</i>
threaten	verb	/θretn/	ohrožit	70	<i>Climate change will threaten this flower's existence.</i>
touch pad	noun	/ˈtʌtʃ pæd/	touch pad	72	<i>One solution is to use the touch pad on your laptop.</i>
transport	verb	/trænˈspɔːt/	dopravit	74	<i>The engineers invented a new way to transport the water.</i>
tsunami	noun	/tsuːˈnɑːmi/	tsunami	66	<i>Michael Pritchard was watching the television when he saw the news about the Asian tsunami in 2004.</i>
unbelievable	adjective	/ˌʌnbɪˈliːvəbl/	neuvěřitelný	70	<i>His denial of the charge against him is unbelievable.</i>
unsafe	adjective	/ˌʌnˈseɪf/	nebezpečný	66	<i>1.1 billion people live more than a kilometre from their water source and use just five litres of unsafe water a day.</i>
vary	verb	/ˈveəri/	lišit se	69	<i>Water consumption will vary greatly by country.</i>
victim	noun	/ˈvɪktɪm/	oběť	76	<i>The government provided assistance to the earthquake victims.</i>
village	noun	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/	vesnice	67	<i>By the end of the following year, there was a new well in Lila's village.</i>

virtual	adjective	/ˈvɜːtʃuəl/	virtuální	69	<i>It takes 140 litres of water to produce your morning espresso. Professor Allan calls this water ‘virtual water’.</i>
virus [disease]	noun	/ˈvaɪrəs/	vir(us)	66	<i>The holes in the filter were small enough to remove all bacteria and viruses.</i>
waste water	noun	/ˈweɪstwɔːtə(r)/	odpadní voda	69	<i>We also need to improve the management of our water supply. This can happen through more waste water recycling.</i>
wealthy	adjective	/ˈwelθi/	bohatý	69	<i>In wealthy countries, people use about 150 litres of water a day.</i>
wearer	noun	/ˈweərə(r)/	ten, který nosí, majitel	68	<i>The glasses could be adjusted by the wearer to correct their own vision.</i>
well [water]	noun	/wel/	studna	67	<i>By the end of the following year, there was a new well in Lila’s village.</i>
wheelbarrow	noun	/ˈwiːlbærəʊ/	kolečko, trakař	66	<i>While they were working on a design for a wheelbarrow, they realized that the wheel was the most expensive part.</i>
work [operate]	verb	/wɜːk/	fungovat	72	<i>The servers don’t work anymore.</i>

Unit 7

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
ahead	adverb	/ə'hed/	předem	82	Plan a few meals ahead and make a shopping list.
analysis	noun	/ə'næləsɪs/	analýza	83	We are looking for an IT Consultant to join our research and analysis team.
anonymous	adjective	/ə'nɒnɪməs/	anonymní	80	Please note the questionnaire is anonymous .
antiques	noun	/æn'tiːks/	starožitnosti	82	Look into other forms of investment like shares, property, or even antiques .
approach	verb	/ə'prəʊtʃ/	obrátit se na koho	80	A recruitment company might approach you about a job.
attached	adjective	/ə'tætʃt/	příložený	80	The attached questionnaire is to help us plan for the future.
automatically	adverb	/ɔːtə'mætɪkli/	automaticky	81	The credit card company debits my account automatically on the 17th of each month.
balance [account]	noun	/'bæləns/	zůstatek	81	Can I check the balance on my account please?
beforehand	adverb	/bɪ'fɔːhænd/	předem	86	When I have to give a presentation, I always practise beforehand .
catch up	phrasal verb	/kætʃ 'ʌp/	zjistit, co je nového	147	Let's catch up over lunch today.
circumstance	noun	/'sɜːkəmstæns/	okolnost	80	In these circumstances , will you want to continue to work for us?
commodities	noun	/kə'mɒdətɪz/	komodity	83	I am a senior IT Analyst in the commodities market.
concern	noun	/kən'sɜːn/	starost, problém	84	What are your main concerns about the project?
cookery	noun	/'kʊkəri/	vaření	83	I like to go to cookery classes.
credit (an account)	verb	/'kredɪt/	připsat (na účet)	81	We will credit your account in the next three days.
current account	noun	/'kʌrənt ə'kaʊnt/	běžný účet	88	You'll need to open a current account with us.
customer relations	noun	/'kʌstəmə(r) rɪ'leɪʃnz/	vztahy se zákazníky	84	Have you ever attended a customer relations course?
deal	noun	/diːl/	(dobrá) dohoda	148	I'm happy with that price. It's a deal !
debit	verb	/'deɪt/	vybrat/odečíst z účtu	81	The credit card company debits my account automatically on the 17th of each month.
delighted	adjective	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/	mít velkou radost z čeho/že	84	We would be delighted to arrange these for you.
deposit	verb	/dɪ'pɒzɪt/	vložit	81	Can I deposit £600 into my account please?
desirable	adjective	/dɪ'zɑɪərəbl/	žádoucí	83	Experience in a similar role is essential. Knowledge of Mandarin is desirable .
direct debit	noun	/daɪ'rekt 'deɪt/	přímé inkaso	81	Do you pay your credit card by direct debit ?
due	adjective	/djuː/	splatný	148	I'd forgotten that my bill was due .
equal	adjective	/'iːkwəl/	stejný, rovný	82	A share is one of the equal parts of a company you can buy as a way of investing money.
exhausted	adjective	/ɪg'zɔːstɪd/	vyčerpaný	79	I feel exhausted , I think I'll take a nap.
fall behind	phrasal verb	/fɔːl bɪ'hɑɪnd/	být pozadu	147	Don't panic if you fall behind with your work.
fire (sack)	verb	/'faɪə(r)/	vyhodit z práce	80	I'm sorry but I'm going to have to fire you.
first aid	noun	/'fɜːst 'eɪd/	první pomoc	84	Thank you for your email regarding first aid courses.

form [type]	noun	/fɔ:m/	forma	82	Look into other forms of investment like shares.
freeze	verb	/fri:z/	(z)mrznout	86	If the temperature is below zero the water will freeze .
fully booked	idiom	/,fʊli 'bʊkt/	plně obsazený	89	All our flights are fully booked today.
further	adverb	/'fɜ:ðə(r)/	dále, více	84	If you would like to discuss this further , we would be very happy to arrange a meeting.
gap year	noun	/'gæp jɜ:(r)/	rok pauzy vyplněný prací a/nebo cestováním	78	I am going to travel around the world in my gap year .
get down to (business)	phrasal verb	/get 'daʊn tə/	jít k (věci)	148	OK, Georgios, let's get down to business.
go ahead [proceed]	phrasal verb	/'gəʊ ə'hed/	pokračovat	80	We are negotiating at the moment and it is very likely that the deal will go ahead .
hammer	noun	/'hæmə(r)/	kladivo	86	If you hit it with a hammer , it doesn't make it work.
health and safety	noun	/'helθ ənd 'seɪfti/	bezpečnost a ochrana zdraví	148	We want to have all the necessary health and safety training.
hesitate	verb	/'hezɪteɪt/	váhat	147	If something has got to be done, I don't hesitate .
hit	verb	/hɪt/	uhodit do čeho	86	If you hit it with a hammer, it doesn't make it work.
(be) in credit	idiom	/'ɪn 'kredɪt/	(být) v plusu	81	You are in credit when you have money in the bank.
inherit	verb	/'ɪn'herɪt/	zdědit	80	You are going to inherit \$500,000.
inspection	noun	/'ɪn'spekʃn/	prohlídka	84	Georgios will organize a government inspection of the factory.
instant	adjective	/'ɪnstənt/	okamžitý	88	With Southland Bank's new instant banking app, you can access your bank account on your mobile phone.
interest [bank]	noun	/'ɪntrest/	úrok	82	Banks in the UK currently pay about 2–3% interest per year on a savings account.
landlord	noun	/'lændlɔ:d/	(pan/paní) domácí	148	I transfer £800 in rent to my landlord every month.
lend	verb	/'lend/	půjčit komu co	81	I can lend you the money tomorrow.
membership	noun	/'membəʃɪp/	členství	82	Can I cancel my gym membership ?
monitor	verb	/'mɒnɪtə(r)/	sledovat	83	Candidates must have the ability to design, test, install, and monitor new systems.
mood	noun	/'mu:d/	nálada	79	My boss is in a bad mood today!
outcome	noun	/'aʊtkʌm/	výsledek	86	We were all worried about the deal, but there was a positive outcome in the end.
outgoings	noun	/'aʊtgəʊɪŋz/	výdaje	82	A large part of our monthly outgoings goes on food shopping.
overdrawn	adjective	/'əʊvə'drɔ:n/	přečerpaný	81	I've spent too much and now my account is overdrawn .
pay cut	noun	/'peɪ kʌt/	snížení platu	80	Would you be prepared to take a significant pay cut ?
pay off	phrasal verb	/'peɪ ɒf/	splatit, vyrovnat	82	Credit cards are great as long as you pay off your balance each month.
pedal	verb	/'pedl/	šlapat	87	If you stop pedalling the bicycle, you fall off.
predictable	adjective	/'prɪ'dɪktəbl/	předvídatelný	87	If you don't take the opportunities, then there's a good chance that life can become boring and predictable .
prepared [willing]	adjective	/'prɪ'peəd/	ochotný	80	Would you be prepared to take a significant pay cut?

prior	adjective	/'praɪə(r)/	předchozí, učiněný předem	83	If you would like to interview me, I am available most days with prior notice.
propose	verb	/prə'pəʊz/	navrhnout	84	What I propose is a package of a beginner course plus refresher courses.
questionnaire	noun	/'kwɛstʃə'neə(r)/	dotazník	80	The attached questionnaire is to help us plan for the future.
rather	adverb	/'rɑ:ðə(r)/	poměrně	87	If we knew the future, we would probably find life rather boring.
reapply	verb	/'ri:ə'plai/	znovu se ucházet	80	If we become part of ABC Leisure Ltd, everyone will need to reapply for their jobs.
referee [application]	noun	/'refə'ri:/	osoba dávající reference	83	Please include a referee with your application.
refresher course	noun	/'rɪ'frefə 'kɔ:s/	kurz k opakování a upevnění nabytých znalostí a dovedností	84	Martina requests refresher courses where people return every two years to improve their skills.
regret	verb	/'rɪ'gret/	litovat	87	If I don't take this chance, I'll regret it for the rest of my life.
renew	verb	/'ri:nju:/	obnovit	82	Don't automatically renew insurance.
rent	noun	/'rent/	nájemné	81	How much money does the man want to pay each month for his rent ?
rival	noun	/'raɪvl/	konkurent/-ka	80	As you know, our rivals , ABC Leisure Ltd, made an offer to buy our company.
secure	adjective	/'sɪ'kjʊə(r)/	bezpečný	88	The Instant Banking app is secure .
shop around	phrasal verb	/'ʃɒp ə'raʊnd/	rozhlednout se po obchodech	82	It's wise to shop around for the best deal.
sort code	noun	/'sɔ:t kəʊd/	kód banky	88	Do you know your account number and sort code ?
standing order	noun	/'stændɪŋ 'ɔ:də(r)/	trvalý platební příkaz	81	I'd like to set up a standing order to pay my rent each month.
stock exchange	noun	/'stɒk ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	burza	82	The stock exchange is risky, but so is doing nothing.
stressed	adjective	/'strest/	stresovaný	147	I do tend to get quite stressed when I'm behind with my work.
struggle	verb	/'strʌgl/	zápasit, mít potíže	147	I have meetings with the staff who struggle with their work.
support	noun	/'sə'pɔ:t/	podpora	147	I make sure everyone gets the support they need.
switch	noun	/'swɪtʃ/	vypínač	86	If you press this switch , the computer comes on.
take out (a loan)	phrasal verb	/'teɪk aʊt/	vzít si (půjčku)	82	I would like to take out a loan, please.
team player	noun	/'ti:m 'pleɪə(r)/	týmový hráč	78	Would you describe yourself as a good team player ?
technique	noun	/'tek'ni:k/	metoda	84	They all have a different technique for each interview.
tight [short of time]	adjective	/'taɪt/	napjatý	147	We're working to a tight deadline.
unless	conjunction	/'ən'les/	pokud ne	84	However, please note that we cannot offer this discount unless all your factories are in the EU.
unlikely	adjective	/'ʌn'laɪkli/	nepravděpodobný	80	Our company hasn't performed well, so it's unlikely we'll get a bonus this year.
USB stick	noun	/'ju: es 'bi: stɪk/	USB disk	87	When you save the information on a USB stick , it's easier to take with you.
vacancy	noun	/'veɪkənsi/	volné pracovní místo	79	If you saw an interesting job vacancy , what would you do?
value [consider important]	verb	/'vælju:/	cenit si	80	We value your opinion.

wise	adjective	/waɪz/	moudrý	82	<i>It may be convenient to automatically renew your home or car insurance each year, but it's wise to shop around.</i>
withdraw	verb	/wɪθ'drɔː/	vybrat	81	<i>When did I last withdraw money from my account?</i>
withdrawal	noun	/wɪθ'drɔːəl/	výběr	148	<i>The last withdrawal from your account was £80 on 18th May.</i>

Unit 8

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
accessory	noun	/ək'sesəri/	příslušenství	93	All new smartphones are packed in a box with the accessories .
air freight	noun	/'eəfret/	letecká přeprava	93	The phones are transported by air freight .
alert	noun	/ə'lɜ:t/	připomínka	100	Set a digital phone alert so that you do things at particular times.
aluminium	noun	/,æljə'mɪniəm/	hliník	149	Cans are made of aluminium .
argue	verb	/'ɑ:gju:/	tvrdit, uvádět	149	Supporters of recycling argue that a paper mill uses 40% less energy.
argument	noun	/'ɑ:gjumənt/	argument	149	The other common argument against reuse is that older products are less efficient than more recent models.
assemble	verb	/ə'sembl/	smontovat	93	We need to assemble the phones first.
assembly plant	noun	/ə'sembli plɑ:nt/	montážní závod	93	All the parts of the phone are made by various suppliers and have to be transported to the main assembly plant .
audit	noun	/'ɔ:dt/	audit	95	Try techniques such as 'time audits '.
basil	noun	/'bæzl/	bazalka	99	The pizza is topped with red tomatoes, white mozzarella cheese, and green basil .
bathwater	noun	/'bɑ:θwɔ:tə(r)/	voda na koupání	94	Try using less bathwater .
beat	verb	/bi:t/	šlehat, třít	92	Beat the mixture until it is smooth.
bitter	adjective	/'bɪtə(r)/	hořký	91	Europeans added sugar to the chocolate as they found the original taste too bitter .
blame	verb	/bleɪm/	dát komu vinu (za co)	95	Don't blame others for your workload.
bowl	noun	/bəʊl/	mísa	150	First, put in the grey bowl . Then you put the white plastic thing inside.
brand new	adjective	/'brænd 'nju:/	zbrusu nový	96	Make a brand new ice cream flavour, using our exotic and unusual ingredients.
browse	verb	/braʊz/	surfovat (po internetu)	95	I browse the Internet on my lunch break.
buzz	verb	/bʌz/	bzučet	100	The reminder will ring or buzz at regular intervals until you have done it.
capital letter	noun	/'kæpɪtl 'letə(r)/	velké písmeno	101	Your password should contain a capital letter .
cardboard	noun	/'kɑ:dbɔ:d/	lepenka, karton	93	The main materials are cardboard and plastic.
casing	noun	/'keɪsɪŋ/	ochranný obal, pouzdro	93	Here the parts are assembled including the touch-screen display, microphone, speaker, circuit board, camera, battery, and casing .
characteristics	noun	/'kærəktə'rɪstɪks/	vlastnosti, rysy	94	What are three of the design characteristics of a smartphone?
child labour	noun	/'tʃaɪld 'leɪbə(r)/	práce dětí	90	What is the situation regarding child labour ?
chocolate bar	noun	/'tʃɒklət bɑ:(r)/	čokoládová tyčinka	91	J.S. Fry made the first chocolate bars in Britain.
circle	noun	/'sɜ:kl/	kruh	97	Then each team makes a circle and they hold a tyre.
civilization	noun	/'sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/	civilizace	149	The cacao tree was cultivated by the Olmecs, an early civilization which existed over 3,000 years ago.
clarify	verb	/'klærəfaɪ/	vysvětlit	96	Can you just clarify what I need to do?

clarity	noun	/'klærəti/	jas(nost)	93	For smartphones, the important functions are the voice quality, the clarity of the display, how tough the phone is, how reliable it is, how long the batteries last, and its overall functionality.
collection [collect]	noun	/kə'lekʃn/	sbírka	149	Recycling involves the collection , transportation, and the processing of used cans.
colour-coded	adjective	/'kʌlə(r) ,kəʊdɪd/	barevně odlišený	149	I have a series of colour-coded notes for all the things I know I need to do in a day.
consume	verb	/kən'sju:m/	spotřebovat	91	Europeans consume nearly half of all chocolate.
container lorry	noun	/kən'teɪnə(r) ,lɒri/	kamion pro přepravu kontejnerů	93	On arrival, they are transported by container lorry to warehouses and then on to the retail outlets.
contents	noun	/'kɒntents/	obsah	93	The packaging is designed to reduce the amount of waste produced and to protect the contents during transportation.
cool	verb	/ku:l/	zchladit	92	You cool down the chocolate to give it a shiny appearance.
crisp packet	noun	/'krɪsp ,pækɪt/	obaly od chipsů	94	Crisp packets can't be recycled.
critic	noun	/'krɪtɪk/	kritik/kritička	149	On the other hand, critics argue that not all products are reusable in the same way as glass bottles.
cross off	phrasal verb	/,krɒs 'ɒf/	vyškrtnout	100	You cross them off the list as you do them.
crumbs	noun	/krʌmz/	hrudky, drobky	92	The paste is dried until all the liquid is removed and turns into crumbs .
cultivate	verb	/'kʌltɪveɪt/	pěstovat, kultivovat	149	The Olmecs were able to cultivate the cocoa tree.
demonstrate	verb	/'demənstreɪt/	předvést	94	I will demonstrate how to do it.
diagram	noun	/'daɪəgræm/	schéma	92	The diagram shows how chocolate is made.
disposal	noun	/dɪ'spəʊzəl/	likvidace	149	This in turn means savings in rubbish collection and disposal .
distribution	noun	/,dɪstrɪ'bju:ʃn/	distribuce	93	Planning the distribution is an important part of developing a new phone.
disturb	verb	/dɪ'stɜ:b/	rušit	95	Please do not disturb me! I'm working!
dry	verb	/draɪ/	vysušit	92	Next, you have to dry the paste until all the liquid is removed.
ecology	noun	/'i:kələdʒi/	ekologie	94	Listen to an ecology expert talking about the advantages and disadvantages of things being recyclable or reusable.
exotic	adjective	/ɪg'zɒtɪk/	exotický	96	Your team's task is to make a brand new ice cream flavour, using our exotic and unusual ingredients.
extraction	noun	/'ɪk'strækʃn/	těžba	94	Extraction is part of the product journey.
find [by experience]	verb	/faɪnd/	najít	91	You will find more information on our website.
finished	adjective	/'fɪnɪʃt/	hotový	94	Which three ways are used to transport the finished product?
flavour	noun	/'fleɪvə(r)/	chuť	92	The beans are roasted to develop the chocolate flavour .
foil	noun	/fɔɪl/	staniol	92	Foil and a paper sleeve are used to wrap the chocolate.
follow [understand]	verb	/'fɒləʊ/	chápat	97	Do you follow me?
frightened	adjective	/'fraɪtnd/	mající obavy	95	Don't be frightened to ask for help.

frothy	adjective	/ˈfrɒθi/	pěňivý	149	At that time, chocolate was quite a bitter-tasting, frothy kind of drink.
functionality	noun	/ˌfʌŋkʃəˈnæləti/	funkčnost	93	For mobiles it's important to know how reliable it is, how long the batteries last, and its overall functionality !
gear [bike]	noun	/ɡɪə(r)/	převod	150	I'll work on the bike's gears and you do the seat.
general public	noun	/ˌdʒenrəl ˈpʌblɪk/	široká veřejnost	91	Up to the 19th century, rich people, rather than the general public , drank chocolate.
generate	verb	/ˈdʒenəreɪt/	vydělávat	149	90% of the revenue which the games generate is given to organizations within the Olympic movement.
genius	noun	/ˈdʒiːniəs/	génius	96	Who is the artistic genius in your team?
get in(to) gear	idiom	/ɡet ɪn ˈɡɪə(r)/	pustit se do čeho	96	It's time to get in gear !
get your hands dirty	idiom	/ɡet jɔː(r) ˈhændz ˌdɜːti/	přiložit ruku k dílu	96	It's time to get your hands dirty .
glass	noun	/ɡlɑːs/	sklo	93	Phones are made of about 40% plastic, 40% metal, with glass and other materials.
go through (something)	phrasal verb	/ˌɡəʊ ˈθruː/	projít co	150	Would you like me to go through that again?
grind	verb	/ɡraɪnd/	(roze)mlít, rozdrtit	93	They have to grind the copper to make it ready to use.
harvest	verb	/ˈhɑːvɪst/	sklízet	92	They harvest the beans by hand.
heat	verb	/hiːt/	zahřát, roztavit	93	It is also necessary to heat the copper.
hold down	phrasal verb	/ˈhəʊld ˌdaʊn/	podržet	101	To operate the machine, press here, hold down this button, and turn the wheel to the left.
hold hands	idiom	/ˌhəʊld ˈhændz/	chytit/držet se za ruce	97	Then each team makes a circle and they hold hands .
instruction manual	noun	/ɪnˈstrʌkʃn ˌmænjʊəl/	manuál	93	All new smartphones are packed in a box with the accessories and instruction manual .
interval	noun	/ˈɪntəvl/	interval	100	The reminder will ring or buzz at regular intervals until you have done it.
jelly	noun	/ˈdʒeli/	želé	99	Try every type of topping: from octopus and squid to peanut butter and jelly .
key word	noun	/ˈkiːwɜːd/	klíčové slovo	150	You can put special key words on your blog.
lead [metal]	noun	/led/	olovo	93	The metals used to make a phone include copper, gold, and lead .
liquid	noun	/ˈlɪkwɪd/	tekutina	92	The paste is dried until all the liquid is removed and turns into crumbs.
lower case	noun	/ˌləʊə ˈkeɪs/	malá písmena	101	Everyone needs to choose a nine-letter password, mixing numbers, symbols, and capital and lower-case letters.
machine	noun	/məˈʃiːn/	stroj	150	OK, let's put the mixture in the machine .
melt	verb	/melt/	roztavit	149	They melt the aluminium first.
microphone	noun	/ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn/	mikrofon	93	Here the parts are assembled including the touch-screen display and microphone .
mime	verb	/maɪm/	hrát pantomimou	150	I'll mime it for you.
mine [mining]	verb	/maɪn/	vytěžit	93	It is necessary to mine the copper before it can be processed.
moist	adjective	/mɔɪst/	vlhký	92	Cacao is grown in tropical countries where the climate is hot and moist .

network TV	noun	/'netwɜ:k ,ti: 'vi:/'	celoplošná televize	91	<i>Our café appeared on network TV last year.</i>
octopus	noun	/'ɒktəpəs/'	chobotnice	99	<i>Try every type of topping: from octopus and squid to peanut butter and jelly.</i>
organic	adjective	/'ɔ: 'gæni:k/'	organický, bio-	98	<i>Only natural, organic ingredients are used in her pizzas.</i>
packaging	noun	/'pækɪdʒɪŋ/'	obal	93	<i>The packaging is designed to reduce the amount of waste produced.</i>
paper mill	noun	/'peɪpə(r) ,mɪl/'	papírna	149	<i>Supporters of recycling argue that a paper mill uses 40% less energy.</i>
paperwork	noun	/'peɪpəwɜ:k/'	papírování	100	<i>There is a lot of paperwork to get through.</i>
pass [transfer]	verb	/'pɑ:s/'	před(áv)at si	97	<i>The group has to pass the tyre around the circle.</i>
paste	noun	/'peɪst/'	pasta	92	<i>To make the chocolate smooth, the paste is mixed and beaten.</i>
peanut butter	noun	/'pi:nʌt 'bʌtə(r)/'	arašídové máslo	99	<i>Make sure you try all the different flavours, including peanut butter!</i>
photocopy	noun	/'fəʊtəʊkɒpi/'	fotokopie	100	<i>Can you make a photocopy of the work?</i>
pick (fruit)	verb	/'pɪk/'	sbírat (ovoce)	92	<i>We pick the fruits by hand in various different countries.</i>
plantation	noun	/'plɑ:n'teɪʃn/'	plantáž	91	<i>All our beans are sourced from sustainable farms and plantations.</i>
position [situation]	noun	/'pə:zɪʃn/'	pozice	97	<i>The group has to pass the tyre around the circle so it returns to the original position.</i>
prioritize	verb	/'praɪ'brətaɪz/'	seřadit podle důležitosti	95	<i>Make sure you prioritize important tasks.</i>
product demonstration	noun	/'prɒdʌkt ,demən'streɪʃn/'	předvedení výrobku	93	<i>The retail companies will often provide a product demonstration.</i>
purchase	noun	/'pɜ:tʃəs/'	nákup	93	<i>Retail outlets advertise the phones in the shop windows, and provide customers with product demonstrations and advice, both before and after purchase.</i>
QA/Quality Assurance	noun	/'kju: 'eɪ/ 'kwɒləti ə'ʃɔ:rəns/'	proces kontroly kvality	93	<i>All the features and functions of the phone are checked and tested in the QA.</i>
random	adjective	/'rændəm/'	náhodný	150	<i>He said that once a month on a random day you should set your alarm.</i>
raw material	noun	/'rɔ: mə'tɪəriəl/'	surovina	93	<i>The raw material has to be extracted and processed.</i>
rectangular	adjective	/'rek'tæŋgjələ(r)/'	obdélníkový	93	<i>Most smartphones are about 8 mm deep and rectangular in shape.</i>
recyclable	adjective	/'ri:'saɪkləbl/'	recyklovatelný	93	<i>How much of a mobile phone is recyclable?</i>
recycling plant	noun	/'ri:'saɪklɪŋ plɑ:nt/'	závod na recyklaci	149	<i>The used cans are collected and taken to a recycling plant.</i>
refrigerator	noun	/'rɪfrɪdʒəreɪtə(r)/'	lednice	149	<i>If we reuse an old refrigerator, it will use more electricity.</i>
repair	noun	/'rɪ'peə(r)/'	oprava	93	<i>They also provide customer service including repair, refunds, and replacements.</i>
replacement	noun	/'rɪ'pleɪsmənt/'	náhrada	93	<i>Retail outlets will often provide a replacement phone.</i>
retail outlet	noun	/'ri:teɪl ,aʊtlet/'	maloobchodní prodejna	93	<i>On arrival, the phones are transported by container lorry to warehouses and then on to the retail outlets.</i>
reusable	adjective	/'ri:'ju:zəbl/'	znovu/opakovaně použitelný	94	<i>Glass bottles are reusable.</i>

roast	verb	/rəʊst/	pražit	92	We roast the beans to develop the chocolate flavour.
rubbish	noun	/'rʌbɪʃ/	odpad, smetí	149	The second advantage is the reduction in the amount of rubbish produced.
sand	noun	/sænd/	písek	149	The extraction and processing of the raw material, in this case sand , is no longer required.
second-hand	adjective	/,sekənd 'hænd/	z druhé ruky	149	Most clothes, for example, are less desirable when they are second-hand .
seed	noun	/si:d/	semeno	90	Chocolate is made from the seeds of which tree?
share (of the market)	noun	/ʃeə(r)/	podíl (na trhu)	149	In total, by 2016, a 20% share of the global market will be generated.
shiny	adjective	/'ʃaɪni/	lesklý	92	The cooling process helps to give the chocolate a shiny appearance.
shred	verb	/ʃred/	rozdrtit	149	We shred the cans during the first stages of recycling.
shut	adjective	/ʃʌt/	zavřený	95	Please keep the door shut !
smoked	adjective	/sməʊkt/	uzený	98	Pizzas are cooked using traditional methods in a wood smoked oven.
smooth	adjective	/smu:ð/	hladký	92	To make the chocolate smooth , the paste is mixed and beaten.
solid	adjective	/'sɒlɪd/	pevný	149	It's also interesting to note that chocolate only became a solid food at the end of the 17th century.
source	verb	/sɔ:s/	najít dodavatele, zajistit zdroj	91	We source our beans from sustainable farms.
squid	noun	/skwɪd/	oliheň	99	You can choose squid as a pizza topping.
step	verb	/step/	šlápnout	97	You step out of the tyre one at a time.
sticky note	noun	/'stɪki nəʊt/	lepící papírek na poznámky	149	I write each task I need to do on a sticky note .
sustainable	adjective	/sə'steɪnəbl/	dlouhodobě udržitelný	91	All our beans are sourced from sustainable farms and plantations.
tag [website link]	noun	/tæg/	štítek	150	The website content is organized using tags .
task	noun	/tɑ:sk/	úkol	95	Do prioritize important tasks .
taste	noun	/teɪst/	chuť	91	Europeans added sugar to the chocolate as they found the original taste too bitter.
tasting	noun	/'teɪstɪŋ/	ochutnávka	91	You will be taken on a one-hour tour and tasting experience.
tax	noun	/tæks/	daň	101	Our company will pay tax under tax code 115.
time management	noun	/'taɪm 'mænɪdʒmənt/	organizace času	95	Good time management is an important skill.
timed	adjective	/taɪmd/	časově rozvržený	95	I have timed targets for particular tasks.
tough [durable]	adjective	/tʌf/	odolný	93	The important functions are the voice quality, the clarity of the display, and how tough the phone is.
tropical	adjective	/'trɒpɪkl/	tropický	92	Cacao is grown in tropical countries where the climate is hot and moist.
turn into	phrasal verb	/'tɜ:n 'ɪntə/	změnit se v co	92	The paste is dried until all the liquid is removed and turns into crumbs.
unnecessary	adjective	/ʌn'nɛsəsəri/	zbytečný	95	Don't waste time on unnecessary activities.
wear out	phrasal verb	/'weə(r) 'aʊt/	obnosit	149	Most clothes, for example, are less desirable when they are second-hand and slowly wear out .

working conditions	noun	/'wɜ:kɪŋ kən'dɪʃnz/	pracovní podmínky	91	<i>Less than 1% of the trillion dollars has been used to improve the working conditions.</i>
workload	noun	/'wɜ:kləʊd/	pracovní zatížení	95	<i>Do tell your manager if your workload is too much.</i>
wrap	verb	/ræp/	zabalit	92	<i>Foil and a paper sleeve are used to wrap the chocolate.</i>

Unit 9

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
administrative	adjective	/əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv/	administrativní	151	The remaining 10% is used to cover the IOC's administrative costs.
adolescent	noun	/ˌædə'lesnt/	mladistvý/mladistvá	111	Some diseases affect only children and adolescents .
affect	verb	/ə'fekt/	postihnout	111	The Pelé Little Prince Research Institute carries out research into diseases that affect children and adolescents.
agency	noun	/ˈeɪdʒənsi/	agentura	152	Can you arrange a translation agency to do it, please?
alternative	adjective	/ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv/	náhradní, jiný	108	We need to arrange alternative transport for 66 guests.
amateur	adjective	/ˈæmətʃə(r)/	amatérský	151	The International Olympic Committee wanted the Olympics to be amateur rather than professional.
ambassador	noun	/æm'bæsədə(r)/	velvyslanec/velvyslankyně	104	When he retired in 1977, Pelé became a worldwide ambassador for football.
ambitious	adjective	/æm'bɪʃəs/	ctižádostivý	105	With a chain of stores throughout the country, we can offer an exciting career for ambitious people.
amusing	adjective	/ə'mju:zɪŋ/	zábavný	110	The man that I met just now was very amusing .
annoy	verb	/ə'nɔɪ/	štvát	151	It worried me a lot because everything I did seemed to annoy him.
artistic director	noun	/ɑ:ˈtɪstɪk də'rektə(r)/	umělecký ředitel	104	Danny Boyle was the artistic director for the Olympic Games Opening Ceremony in London.
astonishing	adjective	/ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/	ohromující	111	The amount of money companies will pay a sports person to endorse their company is astonishing .
athlete	noun	/ˈæθli:t/	atlet/-ka	102	Nearly 10,500 athletes took part in the London 2012 Olympics.
attitude	noun	/ˈætɪtju:d/	postoj, přístup	103	The person who really changed the attitude of the IOC was Juan Antonio Samaranch.
autobiography	noun	/ˌɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/	autobiografie	104	Pelé has also published several autobiographies , starred in films, and composed musical pieces.
award	verb	/ə'wɔ:d/	udělit co (komu)	151	The IOC decided to award the BBC the right to broadcast the Olympic Games.
bid	noun	/bɪd/	nabídka	134	Paris lost their bid for the 2012 Olympics.
bone marrow	noun	/ˈbəʊn mə'reʊ/	kostní dřev	111	Mia Hamm has set up a charity to support families with bone marrow disease.
break a record	idiom	/breɪk ə'rekɔ:d/	překonat rekord	110	It was predicted that Bolt would break a record at the Olympic Games.
broadcasting	noun	/ˈbrɔ:dkɑ:stɪŋ/	vyšlání	151	You also mentioned broadcasting rights for television and other forms of media.
calm down	phrasal verb	/kɑ:m 'daʊn/	zklidnit se	106	Vasily takes too many risks. He needs to calm down a bit.
cancer	noun	/ˈkænsə(r)/	rakovina	111	Their aim is to investigate complex diseases such as cancer .
chair (a meeting)	verb	/tʃeə(r)/	předsedat (schůzi)	113	It's OK for me to chair the meeting.
charitable	adjective	/ˈtʃærətəbl/	dobročinný	111	Some celebrities use their fame for charitable purposes.

claim	noun	/kleɪm/	požadavek, nárok	112	<i>I discovered that a close colleague of mine was making false expenses claims.</i>
commercial	adjective	/kə'mɜ:ʃl/	komerční	104	<i>When he retired in 1977, Pelé became a worldwide ambassador for football and has started various commercial ventures.</i>
committee	noun	/kə'mɪti/	výbor	151	<i>Things began to change and the committee started to accept some sponsorship.</i>
communication	noun	/kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃn/	komunikace	105	<i>We are recruiting now for sales staff with good communication skills and the ability to be independent and self-motivated.</i>
communicator	noun	/kə'mju:nɪkeɪtə(r)/	zprostředkovatel komunikace	151	<i>I've been told that I'm a good communicator.</i>
complex	adjective	/'kɒmpleks/	komplexní	111	<i>Their aim is to investigate complex diseases.</i>
compose	verb	/kəm'pəʊz/	složit	104	<i>Pelé went on to compose a number of musical pieces.</i>
creative	adjective	/'kri'eɪtɪv/	kreativní	105	<i>We need creative thinkers, but you also need to be practical.</i>
criticize	verb	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/	kritizovat	107	<i>Whatever the reason, don't criticize your previous employer!</i>
delegate	verb	/'delɪgeɪt/	pověřit koho čím	112	<i>The ideal candidate will be able to motivate team members and delegate tasks appropriately.</i>
depend on (someone)	phrasal verb	/dɪ'pend ɒn/	spolehnout se na	106	<i>You can depend on Tippawan. She always gets her work done.</i>
direction	noun	/daɪ'rekʃn/	směr	151	<i>I felt it was time for me to develop in a new direction.</i>
divorce	noun	/dɪ'vɔ:s/	rozvod	151	<i>He was going through a divorce at the time.</i>
domestic	adjective	/də'mestɪk/	tuzemský, domácí	151	<i>As well as Worldwide Partners, there are also domestic sponsors.</i>
employment	noun	/ɪm'plɔɪmənt/	zaměstnanost	102	<i>The London Olympics boosted local employment.</i>
endorse	verb	/ɪn'dɔ:s/	propagovat	111	<i>Companies will pay a sportsperson to endorse their products.</i>
endorsement	noun	/ɪn'dɔ:smənt/	propagace	104	<i>One of the most profitable ventures has been his endorsement of major brands.</i>
enormously	adverb	/'ɪnɔ:məsli/	ohromně	151	<i>Also, the amount of media coverage has grown enormously.</i>
envious	adjective	/'enviəs/	závistivý	151	<i>I'm very envious of people like Javier.</i>
exclusive	adjective	/'ɪksklu:sɪv/	výhradní	151	<i>The Worldwide Olympic Partners had exclusive global marketing rights to the Games.</i>
fame	noun	/feɪm/	sláva	111	<i>Fame can be measured in dollars and cents.</i>
feel	noun	/fi:l/	dojem	151	<i>I like the modern feel to it, and from what I've seen, that seems to be true of the entire organization.</i>
film director	noun	/'fɪlm də'rektə(r)/	filmový režisér	103	<i>Which film director directed Star Wars?</i>
finance	verb	/'faɪnæns/	financovat	102	<i>Sponsors finance the Olympic Games.</i>
fluently	adverb	/'flu:əntli/	plynně	111	<i>My manager is Russian. She speaks four languages fluently.</i>
football boots	noun	/'fʊtbɔ:l ,bu:ts/	kopačky	104	<i>Pelé Sports sells football boots and shirts.</i>
fresh [new and interesting]	adjective	/freʃ/	svěžší	151	<i>His designs look so fresh and innovative.</i>

fund	verb	/fʌnd/	financovat	104	<i>The sale of medals is used to fund the Institute.</i>
fundraiser	noun	/'fʌndreɪzə(r)/	kdo získává finanční prostředky	108	<i>We need to arrange alternative transport for 66 guests, including the management teams and some of our most important fundraisers.</i>
hard-working	adjective	/'hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/	silně pracovní vytížený	105	<i>Of course, you'll also be hard-working – the hours are long, but the rewards are high!</i>
host	verb	/həʊst/	hostit	103	<i>The country chosen to host the 2016 Olympics was Brazil.</i>
ID number	noun	/'aɪ 'di: ,nʌmbə(r)/	identifikační číslo	113	<i>I need to know your ID number.</i>
impressed	adjective	/'ɪm'prest/	ohromený	151	<i>I've seen her give presentations a number of times and was really impressed.</i>
independent	adjective	/'ɪndɪ'pendənt/	nezávislý	105	<i>We are recruiting now for sales staff with good communication skills and the ability to be independent and self-motivated.</i>
industrial site	noun	/'ɪn'dʌstriəl saɪt/	průmyslový areál	134	<i>Which part of London, that used to be an industrial site, provided the space for the London Olympics?</i>
industry sector	noun	/'ɪndəstri ,sektə(r)/	průmyslové odvětví	105	<i>What industry sector do you work in?</i>
inexperienced	adjective	/'ɪnɪk'spɪəriənst/	nezkušený	106	<i>Sorry, you are too inexperienced for this role.</i>
infrastructure	noun	/'ɪnfɹə'strʌktʃə(r)/	infrastruktura	102	<i>London had to change its infrastructure for the Olympics.</i>
innovative	adjective	/'ɪnəvətɪv/	inovační	151	<i>His designs look so fresh and innovative.</i>
inscription	noun	/'ɪn'skrɪpʃn/	nápis	104	<i>A plaque can still be seen at the stadium with the inscription 'the most beautiful goal in the history of the Maracanã'.</i>
keen	adjective	/'ki:n/	naděšený pro co	106	<i>She's always very keen and approaches each new task with a smile.</i>
laid-back	adjective	/'leɪd 'bæk/	klidný, uvolněný	106	<i>Barbara is quite laid-back at work.</i>
lazy	adjective	/'leɪzi/	líný	106	<i>You can't be lazy in this job.</i>
lightning bolt	noun	/'laɪtnɪŋ bəʊlt/	blesk	104	<i>Bolt celebrates winning with a lightning bolt pose.</i>
measure	verb	/'meʒə(r)/	měřit	111	<i>You can measure fame in dollars and cents.</i>
medal	noun	/'medl/	medaile	103	<i>They both won four gold medals.</i>
media	noun	/'mi:diə/	média	151	<i>You also mentioned broadcasting rights for television and other forms of media.</i>
motivate	verb	/'məʊtɪveɪt/	motivovat	151	<i>I like to motivate people.</i>
musical piece	noun	/'mju:zɪkl ,pi:s/	hudební dílo	104	<i>Pelé has published several autobiographies, starred in films, and composed musical pieces.</i>
nation	noun	/'neɪʃn/	národ	102	<i>There were 4,688 women and 5,802 men from 204 nations who competed in 26 sports in the 2012 Olympics.</i>
operation [medical]	noun	/'ɒpə'reɪʃn/	operace	135	<i>I cannot speak to the head designer because she is in hospital for an operation this week.</i>
originate	verb	/'ɒrɪdʒɪneɪt/	pocházet	104	<i>Where did the Olympics originate?</i>
paddle	noun	/'pædl/	pádlo	102	<i>900,000 sports items such as balls, paddles, and bicycles were used in the 2012 Olympics.</i>

paper [academic]	noun	/'peɪpə(r)/	přednáška, článek	110	<i>The company I'm presenting the paper to is based in Prague.</i>
patent	noun	/'pætnɪ/	patent	111	<i>Thomas Edison held 1,093 US patents in his name.</i>
plaque	noun	/'plæk/	pamětní deska	104	<i>A plaque can still be seen at the stadium.</i>
policy	noun	/'pɒləsi/	politika	102	<i>The IOC's policy regarding sponsorship changed in 1970.</i>
practical	adjective	/'præktɪkl/	praktický	105	<i>We need creative thinkers, but you also need to be practical.</i>
press [media]	noun	/'pres/	tisk	152	<i>Would you mind contacting the press to tell them?</i>
priceless	adjective	/'praɪsləs/	neocenitelný	110	<i>The Mona Lisa, which was painted by Leonardo da Vinci, is priceless.</i>
productive	adjective	/'prɒdʌktɪv/	produktivní	110	<i>The meeting which I attended yesterday was very productive.</i>
productively	adverb	/'prɒdʌktɪvli/	produktivně	151	<i>I also find that it helps me to use my time more productively.</i>
professional [sport]	adjective	/'prɒ'feʃənl/	profesionální	151	<i>The International Olympic Committee wanted the Olympics to be amateur rather than professional.</i>
prospects	noun	/'prɒspekts/	vyhlídky, možnosti	112	<i>This is a great opportunity, with good promotion prospects, for an enthusiastic graduate.</i>
proud	adjective	/'praʊd/	pyšný (na co)	107	<i>Can you tell us about an achievement of which you are proud?</i>
publication	noun	/'pʌblɪ'keɪʃn/	publikace	151	<i>They can use the symbol in their publications and advertisements.</i>
publicity	noun	/'pʌb'lɪsəti/	publicita	111	<i>The publicity that these sportspeople create helps the charities to raise a lot of money.</i>
raise (money)	verb	/'reɪz/	získat (peníze)	111	<i>Endorsements can help charities raise a lot of money.</i>
rearrange	verb	/'ri:ə'reɪndʒ/	přeložit co na kdy	129	<i>Is it possible to rearrange the conference for tomorrow?</i>
reckless	adjective	/'rekləs/	lehkomyšlný, bezhlavě riskující	106	<i>Vasily can be a bit reckless sometimes.</i>
rights	noun	/'raɪts/	práva	151	<i>The Worldwide Olympic Partners had exclusive global marketing rights to the Games.</i>
score (a goal)	verb	/'skɔ:(r)/	dát (gól)	104	<i>Pelé used to score goals nearly every game.</i>
score [give points]	verb	/'skɔ:(r)/	(za)bodovat	151	<i>Omega provided more than 400 tonnes of timing and scoring equipment.</i>
self-motivated	adjective	/'self 'məʊtɪvətɪd/	mající vnitřní motivaci	105	<i>We are recruiting now for sales staff with good communication skills and the ability to be independent and self-motivated.</i>
separate	adjective	/'seprət/	různý, jiný	152	<i>We'll need two separate coaches, but it'll be expensive.</i>
sink	verb	/'sɪŋk/	potopit (se)	111	<i>The Titanic was thought to be the ship that couldn't sink.</i>
soundtrack	noun	/'saʊndtræk/	soundtrack	104	<i>He composed musical pieces, including the entire soundtrack for the film Pelé in 1977.</i>
spectacle	noun	/'spektəkl/	podívaná	103	<i>The Opening Ceremony, which the film director Danny Boyle created, was an amazing spectacle.</i>

sponsorship	noun	/ˈspɒnsəʃɪp/	sponzorství	102	There were many sponsorship opportunities at the Olympics.
sprinter	noun	/ˈsprɪntə(r)/	sprintér/-ka	103	Usain Bolt, who comes from a small town in Jamaica, is the most successful sprinter in Olympic history.
stadium	noun	/ˈsteɪdiəm/	stadion	104	One of the most famous goals he scored was at the Maracanã stadium in 1961.
stand for	phrasal verb	/ˈstænd fɔː(r)/	být zkratkou pro	151	Samaranch was the person who introduced a policy called TOP, which stands for 'the Olympic Programme'.
star (in)	verb	/staː(r)/	hrát (v)	104	Pelé went on to star in a number of films.
step [action]	noun	/step/	krok	151	In the end, I took a very simple step : I asked him if he had any problems with the way we were working.
strength	noun	/streŋθ/	silná stránka	151	She's very good at seeing what people's strengths and weaknesses are and she gives people jobs that suit their abilities.
strike [industrial]	noun	/straɪk/	stávka	108	Unfortunately, there will be a strike on the day of our annual meeting.
talented	adjective	/ˈtæləntɪd/	talentovaný	105	We are looking for web designers to join our talented team.
television coverage	noun	/ˈtelɪvɪzɪn ˌkʌvərɪdʒ/	rozsah televizního zpravodajství	102	The television coverage of the London Olympics was more than twice the coverage in Beijing.
television rights	noun	/ˈtelɪvɪzɪn raɪts/	vysílací práva	102	The BBC won the television rights to broadcast the programme.
tower	noun	/ˈtaʊə(r)/	věž	103	The Orbit is a 115-metre-high tower in the middle of the Olympic Park.
twin	adjective	/tʃwɪn/	dvojče	134	Mo Farah has twin daughters.
unenthusiastic	adjective	/ˌʌnɪnθjuːzɪˈæstɪk/	nebýt nadšený pro co	106	Martin seems unenthusiastic about the new project.
unexpected	adjective	/ˌʌnɪkˈspektɪd/	nečekaný	109	An unexpected problem has recently appeared.
unrealistic	adjective	/ˌʌnrɪəˈlɪstɪk/	nerealistický	151	He's good at seeing what needs doing and will tell you if an idea is unrealistic .
unreliable	adjective	/ˌʌnrɪˈlaɪəbl/	nespolehlivý	106	Martin is unreliable as he always turns up late.
uptight	adjective	/ˌʌpˈtaɪt/	nervózní	106	You can't be too uptight at work.
venture	noun	/ˈventʃə(r)/	podnik	104	When he retired in 1977, Pelé became a worldwide ambassador for football and has started various commercial ventures .
web designer	noun	/ˌweb dɪˈzaɪnə(r)/	tvůrce webových stránek	105	We are looking for web designers to join our talented team.
willing	adjective	/ˈwɪlɪŋ/	ochotný	105	You must be willing to put in the hours required.
work hard	idiom	/wɜːk ˈhɑːd/	pracovat naplno	105	You need to be able to work hard without being told what to do.
work out [calculate]	phrasal verb	/wɜːˈkaʊt/	vypočítat	106	My friend Paul likes to work out the cost of something before he agrees to it.

Unit 10

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
accountant	noun	/ə'kaʊntənt/	účetní	117	Mariam used to be an accountant .
airfield	noun	/'eəfi:ld/	(menší) letiště	116	Sullenberger and Skiles decided that they couldn't reach an airfield because they were flying too low.
associate	verb	/ə'səʊsiəɪt/	spojovat si s čím	114	What brand or activity do you associate with the partnerships?
audition	noun	/ɔ:'dɪʃn/	konkurz	152	After an audition , Decca Records rejected the band.
bad luck	noun	/bæd lʌk/	smůla	122	They didn't realize red and yellow were the colours of bad luck .
bagel	noun	/'beɪgl/	bagel	115	If they started a bagel business, they might not have been so successful.
basis	noun	/'beɪsɪs/	princip	118	You could offer to work on a voluntary basis for a short period.
billionaire	noun	/,bɪljə'neə(r)/	miliardář	114	If he had kept his shares, he would have become a billionaire .
break into	phrasal verb	/breɪk 'ɪntə/	proniknout	118	They tried to break into the American market but failed.
capital [finance]	noun	/'kæpɪtl/	kapitál	114	Unfortunately, she did not have enough capital and needed a partner.
caterer	noun	/'keɪtərə(r)/	dodavatel pohoštění	117	Liam wants to be a caterer .
catering	noun	/'keɪtərɪŋ/	zajišťování pohoštění	117	I decided to start my own catering company.
checklist	noun	/'tʃeklɪst/	(kontrolní) seznam	116	Skiles began going through the three-page emergency procedures checklist in an attempt to restart the engines.
commitments	noun	/kə'mɪtmənts/	povinnosti, závazky	153	With two small children, it was difficult to manage our work and family commitments .
controls	noun	/kən'trəʊlz/	ovládání, řízení	116	Captain Sullenberger took the controls , while Skiles began going through the three-page emergency procedures checklist.
correspondence course	noun	/kɒrə'spɒndəns kɔ:s/	korespondenční kurz	152	They both decided to they take a correspondence course in ice-cream making at Penn University.
disaster	noun	/dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/	katastrofa	125	The product launch was a disaster . Nobody came!
diving instructor	noun	/'daɪvɪŋ ɪn'strʌktə(r)/	instruktör potápění	123	I saw an advert for a diving instructor .
drummer	noun	/'drʌmə(r)/	bubeník/bubenice	115	Why did the Beatles change their drummer ?
drumming	noun	/'drʌmɪŋ/	bubnování	116	Pete Best practised drumming more often.
editor	noun	/'edɪtə(r)/	šéfredaktor/-ka	117	Beatrice had a second career as an editor .
enrol	verb	/ɪn'reʊl/	zapsat (se)	153	I want to enrol on a one-year landscape gardening course.
events manager	noun	/'ɪvents 'mænɪdʒə(r)/	organizátor společenských akcí	117	Liam went from being an events manager to being a lawyer.
ex-colleague	noun	/eks 'kɒli:ɡ/	bývalá kolegyně/bývalý kolega	120	Valerie's ex-colleague isn't very nice.
exhausting	adjective	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/	vyčerpávající	153	I loved being with the kids, but it was exhausting – way more tiring than my old job!

expecting a baby	idiom	/ɪk'spektɪŋ ə 'beɪbi/	čekat dítě	153	<i>I have some news. We're expecting a baby!</i>
experiment	verb	/ɪk'sperɪmənt/	experimentovat	123	<i>Tina and Phil Freer like to experiment with flavours.</i>
fig	noun	/fɪg/	fík	123	<i>They were good at creating unusual flavours, such as watermelon marmalade, and fig and honey.</i>
finances	noun	/'faɪnənsɪz/	finance	153	<i>She was really surprised but, when we looked at the finances, we realized that it was possible.</i>
flexibility	noun	/'fleksə'bɪləti/	flexibilita	153	<i>I like the independence and flexibility that my new job brings.</i>
flight crew	noun	/'flaɪt kruː/	posádka letadla	116	<i>The entire flight crew of Flight 1549 were awarded the Guild of Air Pilots and Air Navigators Master's Medal in 2009.</i>
flock	noun	/'flok/	hejno	116	<i>A flock of geese flew right into the aircraft, stopping both engines.</i>
focused	adjective	/'fəʊkəst/	soustředěný	119	<i>Stay focused: do not do other tasks while you are in the conference.</i>
foolish	adjective	/'fuːlɪʃ/	pošetilý	118	<i>You may be afraid of appearing foolish.</i>
fresh start	idiom	/'fref 'stɑːt/	nový začátek	118	<i>It's hard to change career and make a fresh start.</i>
gardening	noun	/'gɑːdnɪŋ/	zahradničení	153	<i>I had always loved gardening – I enjoy being out in the open air.</i>
geese	noun	/'giːs/	husy	116	<i>A flock of geese flew right into the aircraft.</i>
gossip	noun	/'gɒsɪp/	drby	120	<i>When catching up with an old colleague, we would talk about industry gossip.</i>
honey	noun	/'hʌni/	med	123	<i>They were good at creating unusual flavours, such as watermelon marmalade, and fig and honey.</i>
independence	noun	/'ɪndɪ'pendəns/	nezávislost	153	<i>I like the independence and flexibility that my new job brings.</i>
intact	adjective	/'ɪn'tækt/	nepoškozený, netknutý	116	<i>Sullenberger landed the plane intact.</i>
isolated	adjective	/'aɪsəleɪtɪd/	izolovaný, osamělý	153	<i>While I was looking after the kids, I felt quite isolated.</i>
itinerary	noun	/'aɪ'tɪnəri/	itinerář	138	<i>You need to plan an itinerary for the new managing director of your company.</i>
jam	noun	/'dʒæm/	džem	123	<i>A few years ago, they decided to start up their own company, selling unusual jams and spreads.</i>
jar	noun	/'dʒɑː(r)/	sklenice	123	<i>Their first order was for 2,000 jars of jam!</i>
landscape gardener	noun	/'lændskeɪp 'gɑːdnə(r)/	zahradní architekt	117	<i>Liam trained to be a landscape gardener.</i>
large scale	adjective	/'lɑːdʒ skeɪl/	ve velkém	114	<i>She decided to manufacture the jam on a large scale.</i>
last but not least	idiom	/'lɑːst bət nɒt 'liːst/	v neposlední řadě	153	<i>Last but not least, we have Hanif. Hanif, would you like to introduce yourself?</i>
lawyer	noun	/'lɔːjə(r)/	právník/právníčka	117	<i>Miriam enjoys being a lawyer.</i>
long time, no see	idiom	/'lɒŋ taɪm nəʊ 'siː /	dlouho jsme se neviděli	121	<i>Long time, no see. What have you been doing since I last saw you?</i>
lose (your) temper	idiom	/'luːz ... 'tempə(r)/	ztratit trpělivost	122	<i>I have a tendency to lose my temper.</i>

manufacture	verb	/ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃə(r)/	vyrábět	114	<i>The jam was very popular with her customers and so she decided to manufacture it on a large scale.</i>
marketing manager	noun	/ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ ˈmænɪdʒə(r)/	marketingový manažer	117	<i>Beatrice doesn't like being a marketing manager.</i>
marmalade	noun	/ˈmɑːməleɪd/	marmeláda (hlavně citrusová)	123	<i>Tina and Phil make marmalade and jam.</i>
mutual	adjective	/ˈmjuːtʃuəl/	společný	120	<i>We have several mutual friends.</i>
network	noun	/ˈnetwɜːk/	síť	118	<i>You need to develop your network.</i>
oil platform	noun	/ˌɔɪl ˈplætfɔːm/	ropná plošina	125	<i>I'm an engineer for Shell. I work on oil platforms.</i>
operation [business]	noun	/ˌɒpəˈreɪʃn/	působení	153	<i>Magda, would you like to say something about the IT operation in Argentina?</i>
outline	verb	/ˈaʊtlaɪn/	nastínit	119	<i>Speak clearly and outline what you are going to say before you say it.</i>
oversleep	verb	/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/	zaspat	123	<i>I have to set my alarm so I don't oversleep.</i>
participate	verb	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpeɪt/	zúčastnit se	119	<i>Are you able to participate in the videoconference?</i>
partnership	noun	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/	partnerství, partnerská spolupráce	114	<i>John Lennon and Paul McCartney are a famous partnership.</i>
plug in	phrasal verb	/ˈplʌg ɪn/	připojit (do el. sítě apod.)	154	<i>Could you plug in the camera?</i>
procedure	noun	/prəˈsiːdʒə(r)/	postup	116	<i>Skiles began going through the three-page emergency procedures checklist.</i>
public speaking	noun	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈspiːkɪŋ/	veřejný projev	118	<i>You may be good at managing people or public speaking.</i>
raspberry	noun	/ˈrɑːzbəri/	malina	123	<i>They created a raspberry and vanilla jam.</i>
remotely	adverb	/rɪˈməʊtli/	z ruky, daleko od	153	<i>I'm pleased you could all attend the meeting, even if it is remotely from your offices!</i>
rescue	noun	/ˈreskjʊː/	záchrana	116	<i>The plane was close enough to the ferry terminal so that rescue boats could arrive quickly.</i>
sale	noun	/seɪl/	obchod	114	<i>Apple's first sale was an order for 50 computers.</i>
scent	noun	/sent/	vůně	114	<i>This was one of the world's most famous scents, Chanel No. 5.</i>
share [proportion]	noun	/ʃeə(r)/	podíl	116	<i>You could have offered her a bigger share.</i>
shareholding	noun	/ˈʃeəhəʊldɪŋ/	akciový podíl	114	<i>Chanel shouldn't have accepted the deal and she spent many years trying to increase her shareholding.</i>
social interaction	noun	/ˌsəʊʃl ɪntərˈæksjən/	společenské setkávání	153	<i>I really missed going in to the office and the social interaction that brings.</i>
songwriter	noun	/ˈsɒŋraɪtə(r)/	autor/-ka písní	152	<i>Together they wrote more number one songs than any other songwriters.</i>
spread [food]	noun	/spred/	pomazánka	123	<i>They sold a variety of jams and spreads.</i>
stall	noun	/stɔːl/	stánek	123	<i>They managed to get a stall at the Borough Market in London.</i>
sunburnt	adjective	/ˈsʌnbɜːnt/	spálený od slunce	123	<i>Wear suncream so you don't get sunburnt.</i>

superstar	noun	/'su:pəstɑ:(r)/	superhvězda	115	<i>If Pete Best had been a better drummer, he would have been a superstar.</i>
teleconferencing	noun	/'telɪkɒnfərənsɪŋ/	telefonická konference	119	<i>You can hold meetings remotely with teleconferencing.</i>
the competition	noun	/ðə ,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/	konkurence	154	<i>I can't tell you any more about our apps, Valerie. You're the competition!</i>
the open air	idiom	/ðə ,əʊpən 'eə(r)/	venku, na vzduchu	117	<i>I enjoy being out in the open air.</i>
tiring	adjective	/'taɪərɪŋ/	únavný	153	<i>I loved being with the kids, but it was exhausting – way more tiring than my old job!</i>
turn up [increase]	phrasal verb	/'tɜ:n ,ʌp/	pustit hlasitěji	153	<i>Could you turn up the volume a little?</i>
underprivileged	adjective	/'ʌndə'prɪvələdʒd/	společensky znevýhodněný	153	<i>I worked on a project, teaching underprivileged children reading and writing skills.</i>
volume [audio]	noun	/'vɒljʊ:m/	hlasitost	153	<i>Turn up the volume, please.</i>
voluntary	adjective	/'vɒləntəri/	dobrovolný	118	<i>You could offer to work on a voluntary basis for a short period.</i>
watermelon	noun	/'wɔ:təmelən/	(vodní) meloun	123	<i>Watermelon was one of their unusual flavours.</i>
weather conditions	noun	/'weðə(r) kən,dɪʃnz/	-povětrnostní podmínky	153	<i>I work long hours in all weather conditions.</i>
website developer	noun	/'websaɪt dɪ'veləpə(r)/	tvůrce webových stránek	117	<i>Liam has always wanted to be a website developer.</i>
work experience	noun	/'wɜ:k ɪk'spɪəriəns/	pracovní zkušenost	153	<i>I managed to get some work experience with a landscape design company in Bristol.</i>